

INDIAN JOURNAL OF HISTORY OF SCIENCE

Vol. 27

July 1992

No. 3

Supplement

RASA RATNA SAMUCCAYA (PART II)

Twelve Appendixes

D. JOSHI
Department of Rasasastra
Institute of Medical Science
Banaras Hindu University
Varanasi

INDIAN NATIONAL SCIENCE ACADEMY
Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg
New Delhi-110002

Appendix I

Terms Indicating Characteristics of Mineral Drugs Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Abhra Śubhrottariyena garbhitam</i> 4.57	Should contain white line like that of white cloud across the gem.
<i>Abranakam</i> 4.17	Without any <i>brana</i> (injury) (unhurt)
<i>Adhūmakam</i> 2.114	Without producing smoke
<i>Agnivārṇambhavetyāvat</i> 2.40	Should be heated to redness like fire
<i>Alpagaṇaḥ</i> 3.139	Possessing less properties
<i>Alpa raktam</i> 4.(5)	Less red (slightly red)
<i>Arbudendra Dhanurvāri</i> 4.27	Rainbow like in colour
<i>Ardha Śubhram</i> 4.16	Half white
<i>Aṣṭaphalakaḥ/m</i> 2.53; 4.27	Having eight facets
<i>Aṣṭāsraḥ/m</i> 2.53; 4.27	Having eight edges
<i>Atibhāsuram</i> 4.27	Very bright/shining
<i>Atimanoharah/m</i> 3.19	Very charming
<i>Atiraktāṅgi</i> 3.90	Deep red
<i>Ati Vāmi</i> 5.43	Drastic emetic
<i>Atyanta Śoṇitam</i> 3.46	Very much red
<i>Avakrakam</i> 4.17	Uncurved/slightly curved
<i>Avisphoṭam</i> 5.72	Without <i>sphoṭa</i> (fissures)
<i>Āmala Sārah</i> 3.14	A variety of sulphur yellow like <i>Āmalaka</i>
<i>Āyatam</i> 4.28	Long like cylinder
<i>Bahi Kriṣṇam</i> 5.170	Black on outer surface
<i>Bahu Patram</i> 3.66	Having many layers/plates
<i>Bahni-Santaptam Nirmuktā Śeṣa Vaikṛitam</i> 2.8	On hearing free from all <i>vikaras</i> /defects (remains unchanged)
<i>Bahnau Kṣipte liṅgā-Kāram</i> 3.55	When put on fire attains the shape of <i>linga</i> (penis)
<i>Baliḥ</i> 3.55	A synonym of sulphur
<i>Balivasā</i> 3.19	Sulphur having a smell like that of <i>Valivasā</i>
<i>Balmika-Śikharā-Kāram</i> 3.99	Similar to peak of hillock soil
<i>Barbarā</i> 5.194	Containing spots
<i>Bālukā Kāśisa</i> 3.51	Sandy green vitriol
<i>Bindu</i> 4.33	Dots, a defect of gems
<i>Bhaṅge Kriṣṇam</i> 5.73	Black on fracture
<i>Bhaṅge Nilotpaladyutiḥ</i> 3.99	Shining like blue lotus on fracture
<i>Bhaṅge Pārada Vacchaviḥ</i> 5.77	Shines like mercury on fracture
<i>Bhasmībhūtam Niyojayet</i> 2.68	May be used after conversion to ashes
<i>Bhārato-dhikam</i> 2.11	Heavy in weight
<i>Bhārādhyam</i> 2.226; 3.89	Heavy
<i>Bhāsuram</i> 3.66; 4.20; 5.82	Shining bright
<i>Bhūrisatvā</i> 3.90	Containing much metal content

<i>Cakrikritābhrakam</i> 2.23	Mica made into pellets
<i>Cañcubijātulyorupogaram</i> 5.79	Containing fibrous like structures or projections like a beak
<i>Candra Saṃyuktam</i> 2.13	Associated with shining particles
<i>Candrārka Saṃkāśam</i> 2.104	Similar to moon or sun
<i>Candrikādhyah</i> 3.122	Full of shining
<i>Carmārah</i> 3.139	A variety of cinnebar like that of leather
<i>Caturdaśa Varnādhyam</i> 5.7	Associated with 14 colours
<i>Cikkaṇam</i> 5.72	Smooth
<i>Cipiṭaḥ/Cipiṭam</i> 4.10, 21, 52, 55, 56	Flat
<i>Cipiṭākāram/Cipiṭābham</i> 4.28, 52	Flat in appearance/looking like
<i>Citritam</i> 4.55	Containing different colours
<i>Cullikā Lavaṇam</i> 3.127, 128	A slat obtained from the furnace ash (<i>Narasāra</i>)
<i>Chedane Cātiparuṣam</i> 5.79	Very hard to cut
<i>Chede Kṛiṣṇa Samujjvalam</i> 5.170	Blackish white on fracture
<i>Dahane Tāmram</i> 207	Copperish red on burning
<i>Daradaḥ</i> 3.143, 144	Cinnebar (obtained from <i>darada</i>)
<i>Dāharaktam</i> 5.206	Red on burning
<i>Dāhe pītam</i> 5.27	Yellow on burning
<i>Dāhe raktam</i> 5.27	Red on burning
<i>Dāhe Sitam</i> 5.26	White on burning
<i>Devyāḥ rajas</i> 2.2	Menstrual discharge of goddess
<i>Devyāḥ Sukradhātuḥ</i> 2.2	<i>Śukradhātu</i> of goddess
<i>Divyam</i> 5.6	Highly superior/divine
<i>Divyābhram</i> 2.51	Mica compound of superior quality
<i>Dīptam</i> 4.54	Splendid/bright shining
<i>Dīrgha Vṛittā</i> 3.130	Having thick edges
<i>Drutadrāvam</i> 2.90; 5.72; 154, 170	Quick melting
<i>Dhavalam</i> 5.154	Clear white
<i>Dhānyābhrakam</i> 2.17, 21, 22	Mica processed with paddy
<i>Dhmātam Utplutyotplutya patati</i> 2.7	When heated bursts into pieces and falls away by jumping
<i>Dhūmābhaḥ</i> 3.52	Looks like smoke/similar to smoke
<i>Dhūmram</i> 3.98	Smoky/grey in colour
<i>Dhūsaram</i> 4.18	Dusky white/donkey or camel colour
<i>Ekacchāyam</i> 4.51	Having one shade
<i>Evam yā jāyate kṛiṣṇā</i> 5.192	Which becomes black by this way
<i>Fullikā</i> 3.60	A variety of alum (could be blown up)
<i>Gandhakā-Khyaḥ</i> 3.9	Known by the term <i>Gandhaka</i>
<i>Gandhāsmā</i> 3.1	Stony hard variety of sulphur
<i>Gaṅgāmbu Sambhūtaḥ</i> 4.10	Produced from the water of <i>Gaṅgā</i>

<i>Gaṅgā toyabinducchaviḥ</i> 4.(14)	Having the shade or colour of <i>Gaṅgā</i> water drop
<i>Gata Jyoti</i> 5.207	Without shining/dull/less bright
<i>Gaurī puṣpabhavaḥ</i> 3.16	Produced from the menstrual flow of goddess
<i>Gaurī Tejas</i> 2.2	Mica considered as an essence of goddess
<i>Guṇa Śreṣṭham</i> 5.44	Best in properties
<i>Guru</i> 2.53, 111, 112, 113, 145; 3.61, 66, 100, 110; 4.9, 20, 23, 51, 54, 57; 5.26, 44, 82	Heavy in weight or digestion
<i>Gurvi</i> 5.193	Heavy in weight
<i>Guñjābija Samacchāyam</i> 2.90	Similar to <i>guñjābija</i> in colour and shining
<i>Ghanam</i> 2.113; 5.26	Dense
<i>Ghanāghāta Kṣamam</i> 5.44	Can stand to strong hammering
<i>Ghanāsaham</i> 5.207	Cannot stand to hammering (non-malleable)
<i>Ghanībhūta Garuḍa Vāntam</i> 2.126	Vomited and solidified material of <i>Garuḍa</i>
<i>Granthilam</i> 4.16	Nodular
<i>Grāsa</i> 4.33	A defect of gem
<i>Ghṛiṣṭam tu gairikacchāyam</i> 3.99	Shines like <i>gairika</i> on rubbing
<i>Haridvarṇam</i> 4.20	Green in colour
<i>Hata Cūrṇakah</i> 3.124	Powdered arsenic mineral
<i>Hatam yat prasaretduḥkhāt</i> 5.73	Which expands with great difficulty when struck/hurt
<i>Hlādi</i> 4.13	Pleasing
<i>Indragopākṛiti Satvam</i> 2.133	<i>Satva</i> is similar to <i>indragopa</i> in colour
<i>Iṣat pītā</i> 3.61	Slightly yellowish
<i>Iṣat Śyāmala Śubhrakam</i> 5.206	Slightly blackish white
<i>Iṣṭikā Cūrṇa Saṃkāśaḥ</i> 3.122	Similar to brick powder in colour and appearance
<i>Jalagarbhatā</i> 4.33	A defect of gem
<i>Japāpuṣpanibhaḥ</i> 2.111	Similar to <i>Japāpuṣpa</i> in colour
<i>Jīrṇagandha Samogunaiḥ</i> 3.140	Similar in properties like that of <i>Jīrṇa gandha</i>
<i>Kaṇavīrikā</i> 3.88	A variety of Realgar
<i>Kapilam</i> 4.20, 24	Reddish/brown
<i>Kapiśam</i> 4.24	A combination of red and black
<i>Karburah</i> 2.54	Whitish grey/variegated colour
<i>Karkaśam</i> 4.21, 241	Rough
<i>Karkaśāṅgam</i> 4.21, 24, 58; 5.27	Having rough surface/body
<i>Karnikāra prasūnābham</i> 4.23	Yellow like <i>Karnikāra puṣpa</i>
<i>Kathinam</i> 3.46	Hard
<i>Kathorakam</i> 5.43	Hard
<i>Kāñcanābhāsaḥ</i> 2.79	Resemblance with gold/looking like gold

<i>Kāncanorasah</i> 2.78	A mineral like gold
<i>Kārkaśya yuktaṃ</i> 4.10	Associated with roughness
<i>Kārṣṇya garbhita Nīlābham</i> 4.50	Bluish with blackish tinge inside
<i>Kiñcit guru</i> 4.28	Slightly heavy
<i>Kiṭṭābha satva</i> 2.12	<i>Satva</i> is similar to <i>Kiṭṭa</i> (rusted iron)
<i>Kuntha Konāgram</i> 4.28	Blunt angled
<i>Kuśeśaya dalacchāyam</i> 4.9	Shining like lotus leaf
<i>Kriṣṇam</i> 5.27	Black
<i>Kriṣṇa Pāṇḍu Vapuḥ</i> 5.79	Whitish black in appearance
<i>Kriṣṇa Varnābhram Kotikoṭi</i> <i>guṇādhikam</i> 2.10	Black coloured mica is crores of times better in properties
<i>Kṛita Cakrikam</i> 2.19	Made into pellet form
<i>Komalam</i> 4.52	Soft
<i>Koṇa Saṃyuktaṃ</i> 2.96	Associated with angles
<i>Koṭarānviṭam</i> 4.18	Associated with fissures
<i>Kṣālitam Ca Punaḥ Kriṣṇam</i> 5.43	Turns black after washing
<i>Laghu</i> 3.110, 128; 4.10, 13, 21, 50, 55, 58; 5.27	Light in weight
<i>Laghvī</i> 5.194	Light in weight
<i>Lavaṇa</i> 3.128	Saltish in taste
<i>Lavaṇopamam</i> 4.16	Salt like in appearance and colour
<i>Lohapāradaraṅjanaḥ</i> 2.151	Imparts colour to metals and mercury
<i>Madhye lasajjyoti</i> 4.51	Contains radiating brilliance in the centre
<i>Mahat</i> 4.13	Big
<i>Mahābhāram</i> 5.170	Very heavy in weight
<i>Mahārasam</i> 2.59	Minerals highly useful in mercury process
<i>Mahā Śreṣṭham</i> 5.8	Very best
<i>Malānviṭam</i> 4.21	Associated with dirt/impurities
<i>Manda nādam</i> 5.207	Producing dull sound
<i>Marakataprabhaḥ</i> 2.61	Similar to <i>Marakata</i> (emerald) in colour
<i>Marditaḥ Vaṅṅ Kṛitaḥ</i> 2.72	Ground and made into pellets
<i>Masriṇaḥ</i> 2.53	Smooth
<i>Masriṇam</i> 4.20, 23, 54, (5); 5.26, 82, 154	Smooth
<i>Masriṇāṅgī</i> 5.193	With smooth surface
<i>Mayūra Kaṅṭha Sacchāyam</i> 2.126	Having shine like peacock's neck
<i>Mayūra Kaṅṭha Sadriśaḥ</i> 2.61	Looks like peacock's neck
<i>Mālinyayuktaḥ</i> 4.10	Associated with dirt (dirty)
<i>Mṛidu/Mṛidvī</i> 4.23, 51; 5.26, 193, 206	Soft
<i>Mṛidulam</i> 5.44, 154	Softness
<i>Mṛidu Satvam</i> 2.89	Metal content of soft nature
<i>Mṛitam Vyoma Niscandram</i> 2.13	Mica converted to ash is lustreless

<i>Nalikā Kaṅkuṣṭha</i> 3.109	A variety of <i>Kaṅkuṣṭha</i> having tubular form
<i>Namane bhaṅguram</i> 5.77	Brittle on bending
<i>Natonnatam</i> 4.24	Concave or convex at different places
<i>Niḥ Satvam</i> 2.3, 109	Without metallic content
<i>Niḥ Śabdām</i> 5.154	Without producing sound
<i>Nirbhārah/ram</i> 3.62; 4.18, 52	Light in weight/without weight
<i>Nirdalaḥ/lam</i> 2.149, 4.54	Without layers/leaves
<i>Nirgaurā</i> 3.89	Without yellowishness
<i>Nirghṛistotyanta Nairmalyameti</i> 4.(2)	It becomes very clear on rubbing
<i>Nirjalām</i> 4.16	Without watery lustre
<i>Nirmalaḥ</i> 4.(14)	Clear
<i>Nirmalam</i> 5.206	Clear
<i>Nirvikāram</i> 5.44	Without any <i>Vikāra</i> (dirt)
<i>Nirbranām</i> 4.(2)	Without fissures
<i>Niścandram</i> 2.26	Without lustre or shine
<i>Niścandriham</i> 2.13	Without lustre or shine
<i>Niṣpatram</i> 3.67	Without leaves/layers
<i>Niṣprabham</i> 4.55	Dull
<i>Niṣphalam</i> 3.67	Without any purpose
<i>Niṣphalau</i> 2.143	Without any use
<i>Niṣtuṣaḥ</i> 4.(14)	Free from chaff
<i>Niṣtuṣontaḥ</i> 4.(2)	Without any chaff in the internal surface
<i>Nīlaḥ/Nīlam</i> 2.54; 4.21	Blue coloured
<i>Nīlagarbhā ṛunacchaviḥ</i> 4.10	Having red shine with blue tinge
<i>Nīlavarnam</i> 2.113	Blue coloured
<i>Nīla Kriṣṇna prabham</i> 5.82	Containing blackish blue shade
<i>Pakva bimbīphalacchāyam</i> 4.17	Containing the shade similar to ripe <i>bimbīphala</i>
<i>Pakvam Dhātu Sannibham</i> <i>Jāyate</i> 2.85	On heating resembles <i>gairika</i>
<i>Pañca Varṇa Suvarṇavat</i> 2.82	Similar to gold having five <i>varṇas</i>
<i>Param Niṣphalam</i> 2.3	Totally unuseful
<i>Paruṣam</i> 5.77	Hard/rough
<i>Patrābhra rasāyana</i> 2.14	<i>Rasāyana</i> compound made of mica sheets
<i>Paṭratāla</i> 3.66	Orpiment containing layers/lamellae
<i>Paṭalānvitam</i> 4.55	Containing layers/sheets
<i>Pavītram</i> 5.8	Auspicious
<i>Pāṇḍu/Pāṇḍura</i> 3.128; 4.18, 21, 24	Pale/yellowish white
<i>Pāṇḍubhūmija</i> 5.78	Obtained from pale earth
<i>Pāṇḍupīta</i> 5.194	Pale yellow
<i>Pārāvatacchāyaḥ</i> 2.54	Look like a dove
<i>Pāsāna gairika</i> 3.48	Stony hard red ochre
<i>Pāvaka Saṁsthitāḥ Nāgavad</i> <i>dhvanim Kuryāt</i> 2.6	Produces hissing sound if heated
<i>Pāvakottaptam daloccyam</i> <i>vimuñcati</i> 2.5	Mica layers become separated on heating

<i>Piṇḍa tāla</i> 3.66	Orpiment variety available in mass form
<i>Piṇḍa Sadriṣaḥ</i> 3.67	Similar to mass
<i>Piṇḍita Vighrahaṃ</i> 4.51	Massive in appearance
<i>Pītaḥ/Pītam</i> 2.54; 3.124; 5.207	Yellow variety
<i>Pītakācābham</i> 4.55	Similar to yellow glass
<i>Pītaprabham</i> 3.110	Containing yellow shade/shining
<i>Pītamāsamantaḥ</i> 4.(4)	Yellow from all sides
<i>Pīta Śyāmam</i> 4.24	Blackish yellow
<i>Pītavarnaḥ</i> 3.14, 145	Yellow in colour
<i>Pītabham/Pītabhā</i> 3.98, 130; 5.193	Yellowish
<i>Pītikā</i> 3.60	A variety of alum looking yellowish
<i>Puṣpa Kāṣiṣa</i> 3.51	A variety of ferrous sulphate like flower
<i>Puṣpāñjana</i> 3.100	A white variety of <i>Añjana</i> supposed to be a zinc compound (ZnO)
<i>Pūrvamāṇikyavacś reṣṭhaḥ</i> 4.10	This variety of ruby is also good just like the first variety
<i>Pūtigandhā/Pūtigandham</i> 5.170	Having a putrid smell (inferior metal)
<i>Priṣṭhe granthilā</i> 5.130	Nodular on its back surface
<i>Priṭhu dalam</i> 2.11	Having thick layers/lamellae
<i>Pogarābhāsam</i> 5.78	Appears like a <i>pogara</i> (hair follicle like)
<i>Pogaraṅ Nicitam</i> 5.81	Full of <i>pogaras</i>
<i>Pogaronmuktam</i> 5.77	Free from <i>pogaras</i>
<i>Pravālābhaḥ</i> 3.139	Looks like <i>pravala</i> (coral)
<i>Phalakānvitah</i> 2.96	Associated with <i>phalakas</i> (facets)
<i>Phullikā</i> 3.60	A variety of alum to be puffed (whitish)
<i>Rajata Sannibhaḥ</i> 2.79	Looks like silver in colour and shining
<i>Raktaḥ/Raktam</i> 2.54; 3.15, 89	Red coloured
<i>Raktagarbhottariyam</i> 4.58	Containing red lines like an <i>Uttariya</i> in side
<i>Rakta Santhi</i> 4.52	Red at its joints
<i>Randhra Samyutaḥ</i> 4.10	Associated with holes
<i>Rasarājah</i> 2.57	Best amongst <i>rasa dravyas</i>
<i>Rasako rañjayed dhruvam</i> 2.157	<i>Rasaka</i> definitely imparts colour
<i>Rasāyane Caturvidham</i>	All four varieties of mica are
<i>Vyoma Varam</i> 2.10	considered good for <i>rasāyana karma</i>
<i>Raśmivan nirmalaḥ</i> 4.13	Clear like rays
<i>Raukṣya yutaḥ</i> 4.10	Associated with dry /roughness
<i>Rekhā</i> 4.33	A defect of gem
<i>Reṇuka Kaṅkuṣṭha</i> 3.109	Granular variety of <i>Kaṅkaṣṭha</i>
<i>Rūkṣa/Rūkṣam</i> 4.18,	Dry/rough surface
21, 24, 52; 5.27, 194, 207	
<i>Rūkṣāṅgam</i> 4.16, 55	Having rough surface
<i>Sabhāram</i> 3.90; 4.50	Associated with heaviness
<i>Sacandrikam</i> 2.12	Associated with shine/lustre
<i>Sadala dardura</i> 2.149	Scaly variety of <i>dardura</i>
<i>Sagauravam</i> 5.54	Associated with heaviness

<i>Sagaurā</i> 3.89	Yellowish
<i>Sadalam</i> 3.145	Associated with layers
<i>Saḍasrah</i> 2.145	Possessing six edges
<i>Sadyojāta hastimala</i> 3.111	Faecal matter of immediately born child elephant
<i>Salile pyavilīnam</i> 2.114	Insoluble in water
<i>Samam</i> 4.9	Uniform
<i>Samam gātram</i> 4.28, 54, 57	Uneven body/surface
<i>Santāpya Kāñjikekṣipta</i> 5.191	Heated and quenched in <i>Kāñjika</i>
<i>Sasatvah</i> 2.109	Containing <i>satva</i> content
<i>Satvarūpam bhavedghanam</i> 2.28	So treated mica converts into <i>satva</i> form
<i>Ṣaṭkonah</i> 2.53; 4.27	Having six angles
<i>Saviṣaḥ</i> 3.18	With poisonous effects
<i>Sabraṇaḥ</i> 4.18	Associated with cracks and fissures
<i>Sphaṭikacchāyam</i> 2.145	Containing a shade similar to <i>Sphaṭika</i> (quartz)
<i>Svaccham</i> 4.9, 23, 51, 54, 57, (3); 5.26	Clear
<i>Svacchatām na Jahyāt</i> 4.(14)	Which does not leave clarity
<i>Svarṇagairikaḥ</i> 3.46	A sandy variety of red ochre
<i>Svarṇa Sannibhaḥ</i> 2.81	Just like gold
<i>Svarṇa varnaḥ</i> 3.66	Golden coloured
<i>Svalpa Satvah</i> 3.66, 67	Contains less metal content
<i>Śankhābham</i> 5.26	Similar to <i>Śankha</i> (conch shell)
<i>Sāndram</i> 5.82	Dense
<i>Sārāṅgī</i> 5.193	Having compact surface
<i>Śyāmam</i> 3.89; 4.56	Blackish
<i>Śyāmalaḥ</i> 2.54	Blackish
<i>Śyāmalāṅgam</i> 5.81	Having blackish surface (body)
<i>Śyāma Pītam</i> 3.110	Blackish yellow
<i>Śyāma Śubhrakam</i> 5.170	Blackish white
<i>Śyāma Śubhrābham</i> 4.57	Looks like blackish white
<i>Śyāmāṅgī</i> 3.88	A variety of Realgar looking blackish
<i>Śyāvam</i> 4.16	Dark brown
<i>Sikatākāram</i> 2.123	Sandy in appearance
<i>Sindūra Sadṛiśaprabham</i> 2.25	Red like <i>Sindūra</i>
<i>Sindūrābha</i> 2.23	Red like <i>Sindūra</i>
<i>Sitam</i> 3.100	White
<i>Sita Kṛiṣṇārūnacchāyam</i> 5.43	Possessing a white, black and reddish shade
<i>Silādhātu/Silājātu</i> 2.116, 117	A mineral obtained from rocks or a mineral like <i>lāksā</i>
<i>Snigdha/dhā</i> 2.11, 96, 145; 3.46, 61, 62, 66, 104, 110; 4.9, 13, 17, 20, 23, 51, 54, (2), (4), (14); 5.26, 154, 206	Smooth/glazy
<i>Śighradrāvam</i> 2.143	Quick melting
<i>Śīsa Satvam</i> 3.145	Metal content similar to lead

<i>Śīsa Sannibhaḥ Satvaḥ</i> 2.102	<i>Satva</i> (metal) is similar to lead
<i>Śītaḥ</i> 4. (4)	Cold to touch
<i>Sukha Nirmocya patram</i> 2.11	Leaves/sheets may be separated easily
<i>Susnigdham/dhā</i> 5.44, 93	Much smooth/glazy
<i>Susūkṣmam</i> 4.52	Very fine
<i>Suvarṇa Śailaprabhavaḥ</i> 2.77	Produced from <i>Suvarṇa Śaila</i>
<i>Susvacchagojalacchāyam</i> 4.54	Possessing the shade like a very clear cow's urine
<i>Sphuṭam</i> 4.9, 57; 5.27	Plain/clear
<i>Sphurad raśmicayam</i> 4.20	Emanating glittering rays
<i>Subhram</i> 4.20	White
<i>Śubhra varṇam</i> 3.62; 4.18	White coloured
<i>Śuddhaḥ</i> 4.(2)	Clean/auspicious
<i>Śuddha miśritavarṇair yuktaḥ</i> 2.53	Associated with pure one colour or mixed colours
<i>Śuddham Pītavarṇam</i> 2.154	Yellow in colour when purified
<i>Śukacañcunibhaḥ</i> 3.12	Like a parrot's beak
<i>Śukapicchaḥ</i> 3.14	Similar to parrot's feather
<i>Śuka tuṇḍākhyah</i> 3.15	Known as <i>Śukatunḍa</i>
<i>Śulvanibham Satvam</i> 2.89	<i>Satva</i> content is similar to copper
<i>Śuddhāntarālah</i> 4.(4)	Having clear inner surface
<i>Sthūla</i> 4.17, 23	Thick
<i>Sthūlāṅgam</i> 5.27	Having thick body
<i>Sūryāmsusparśa Niḥ-Śyuta vahniḥ</i> 4.(2)	Produces fire on coming in contact with intense sun rays
<i>Śvetaḥ</i> 2.54; 4.14	White
<i>Śveta rekhah</i> 3.139	Contains white lines
<i>Śvaitya garbhita Nīlābhaḥ</i> 4.50	Bluish with whiteness inside
<i>Śodhitābhrakam</i> 2.15	Purified mica
<i>Śonam</i> 5.44	Red
<i>Sphoṭarahitam</i> 5.26	Without cracks and fissures
<i>Tadeva Cipiṭākāram</i> 4.28	Male diamond if flat/concave in appearance
<i>Tanupatra</i> 3.66	Having thin leaves/sheets
<i>Tat Satvam Sūta Saṁkāśam</i> 3.144	Its <i>satva</i> is similar to mercury
<i>Tādanakṣamā</i> 5.193	Malleable/could be hammered
<i>Tādanā Kṣamā</i> 5.194	Not malleable/could not be hammered
<i>Tāmrābhā/bham</i> 3.89; 4.16	Similar to copper in colour
<i>Tāmrarūpam Satvam</i> 2.134	<i>Satva</i> is copper like in appearance
<i>Trāsa</i> 4.33	A gem defect
<i>Tejaswinī</i> 3.89	Brightly shining
<i>Tejivāha Nāla</i> 3.112	Umbilical cord of horse
<i>Tīkṣṇa Śabdām</i> 5.206	Harsh sound
<i>Tuvarī satvavat satvam</i> 3.55	Its <i>satva</i> is similar to alum <i>satva</i>
<i>Toya Samacchāyam</i> 4.58	Contains water like shade

<i>Vajra Sadriṣaḥ</i> 2.57	Similar to <i>Vajra</i> (diamond)
<i>Vajrākāram</i> 2.59	Similar to <i>Vajra</i> in appearance
<i>Vakram</i> 4.10	Curved
<i>Vaṅga Vat dravate Bahnau</i> 2.145	Melts like tin on fire
<i>Vaṅgābham Satvam</i> 2.161	<i>Satva</i> is like <i>Vaṅga</i>
<i>Vaṅgākṛiti Satva</i> 2.165	<i>Satva</i> is similar to <i>Vaṅga</i> in appearance
<i>Varāṭa/Varāṭikā</i> 3.130, 132	Cowrie
<i>Varnaiḥṣodaśabhīryutam</i> 5.6	Associated with 16 colours
<i>Varna Sāmyutam</i> 2.11	Associated with usual colour
<i>Vartulam</i> 2.96; 4.28	Round
<i>Vāridhauta gandhaka</i> 3.20	Sulphur washed with water
<i>Vāritaram</i> 4.27	Floatable on water surface
<i>Vegabhanguradhāram</i> 5.78	Whose edges can be destroyed quickly
<i>Vicchāyam</i> 4.55	Pale/dim
<i>Viḍākhyam</i> 3.129	Known as <i>Viḍa lavaṇa</i>
<i>Vihatam</i> 4.52	Hurt
<i>Vikaṭam</i> 4.21	Large
<i>Vimala Satvam Śīsasannibham</i> 2.102	<i>Vimala Satva</i> is similar to <i>Śīsa</i> (lead)
<i>Vimalatamam</i> 4.(14)	Very clear
<i>Vṛitam</i> 4.13	Round
<i>Vṛittāyatam</i> 4.9, 17	Cylindrical (round and long)
<i>Vaikrāntakaḥ</i> 2.60	Which can induce deformity in metals
<i>Vatśadyayutaḥ</i> 4.10	Associated with clarity
<i>Vad Hatam Bhaivate</i> 5.73	Which is broken by hammering or if struck

Appendix II

Terms Indicating *Karmas* on *Doṣas* Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Akapham</i> 2.2	Does not vitiate <i>Kapha</i>
<i>Anila Kṣobhakara</i> 11.131	Provokes <i>Vāta doṣa</i>
<i>Asra Śamanam</i> 4.25	Pacifies <i>Rakta doṣa</i>
<i>Doṣaghnām</i> 3.126	Destroys <i>doṣas</i> (vitiating)
<i>Doṣa Nirmuktaḥ</i> 1.70	Free from the effect of <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Doṣa traya praśamaṇaḥ</i> 4.32	Palliative of all the three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Doṣa traya Sumudbhūta āmayajit</i> 5.63	Conquers the diseases produced by the three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Doṣatrayāpaham</i> 3.104	Destroys all the three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Doṣatrayonmūlanam</i> 5.136	Removes all the three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Kaphajit</i> 5.138	Conquers <i>Kapha doṣa</i>
<i>Kapha Mārutakṛit</i> 3.69	Provokes <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Vāta doṣas</i>
<i>Kapha pittaghaṇaḥ</i> 4.56	Destroys <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Pitta doṣas</i>
<i>Kapha pitta kṣaya dhwaṅsī</i> 4.15	Destroys <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Pitta doṣas</i>
<i>Kapha pitta Vināśanaḥ</i> 2.151, 5.213	Destroys <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Pitta doṣas</i>
<i>Kapha pittāsraroganut</i> 3.102, 5.84, 196	Destroys the diseases of <i>Kaphapitta</i> and <i>Rakta doṣas</i>
<i>Kapha Vāta hantrī</i> 3.91; 5.74	Destroys <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Vāta doṣas</i>
<i>Kapha Vātakara</i> 3.69	Causes vitiation of <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Vāta</i>
<i>Kapha Vātajit/nut</i> 4.12, 25, 5.28	Conquers <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Vāta prakopa</i>
<i>Marut pittahara</i> 2.96	Removes the <i>prakopa</i> of <i>Vāta</i> and <i>Pitta</i>
<i>Nisṣeṣa doṣahrīṭ</i> 2.128	Palliates all the vitiating <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Pavana Kṣīṇatva nut</i> 5.138	Destroys the <i>Kṣīṇatva</i> of <i>Vāta doṣa</i>
<i>Pittadāhārti nut</i> 4.(13)	Removes burning due to <i>Pitta</i>
<i>Pittadāhāsrāhāri</i> 4.(14)	Removes burning due to <i>Pitta</i> and <i>Rakta</i>
<i>Pittahāri</i> 3.133	Destroys <i>Pitta doṣa</i>
<i>Pitta Kaphāpaham</i> 5.46	Removes <i>Pitta</i> and <i>Kapha doṣa</i>
<i>Pitta marudgadān</i> 2.108	Diseases caused by <i>Pitta</i> and <i>Vāta doṣas</i>
<i>Pittam Nihanti</i> 2.71	Destroys vitiating <i>Pitta doṣa</i>
<i>Pittapradhāna rogaḥnam</i> 2.112; 4.59; 5.40	Destroys <i>Paittika</i> diseases
<i>Pittāsragnam</i> 4.19	Destroys <i>Pitta</i> and <i>Rakta doṣas</i>
<i>Sakaladoṣagadāpaha</i> 2.55	Destroys diseases of all <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Sannipātanut</i> 4.22	Destroys the condition of <i>Sannipāta</i> (<i>prakopa</i> of all <i>doṣas</i>)

<i>Sarvadoṣaghnaḥ</i> 3.140	Destroys all <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Sarva doṣahā</i> 2.56	Destroys all <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Sarva doṣāmayaghnā</i> 5.10	Destroys diseases caused by all <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Śleṣmapittalā</i> 3.132	Causes vitiation of <i>Śleṣmā</i> and <i>Pitta</i>
<i>Śleṣma Śamanam</i> 3.146	Pacifies vitiated <i>Śleṣmā</i>
<i>Śleṣma Vātanut</i> 3.685	Destroys <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Vāta doṣas</i>
<i>Śleṣmānilāpaha</i> 4.(6)	Destroys <i>Kapha</i> and <i>Vāta doṣas</i>
<i>Tridoṣaghnaḥ (Tridoṣa Śāntiprada)</i> 2.145; 3.63, 129, 133, 136, 138; 4.53	Pacifies <i>Prakopa</i> of all three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Tridoṣa Śamanah</i> 5.96	Pacifies <i>Prakopa</i> of all three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Vātahara</i> 5.29	Destroys <i>Vāta doṣa Prakopa</i>
<i>Vāta Kaphāpaha</i> 3.53, 133; 4.25; 5.28, 74, 171	Removes vitiated <i>Vāta</i> and <i>Kapha doṣas</i>
<i>Vātanut</i> 3.136	Destroys <i>Vāta Prakopa</i>
<i>Vātapittaghna</i> 2.2; 5.208	Destroys <i>Vāta</i> and <i>Pitta doṣas</i>
<i>Vāta Śleṣma hara</i> 4.(1)	Removes <i>Vāta</i> and <i>Śleṣmā</i>
<i>Vātaprakopana (Iṣat)</i> 5.153	Slightly provokes <i>Vātadoṣa</i>
<i>Vinirmuktaḥ Sarvadoṣaiḥ</i> 1.69	Free from the vitiation of all <i>doṣas</i>

Appendix III

Terms Indicating *Rasa* (Taste), *Guṇa* (Pharmacological Properties), *Vīrya* (Potency) and *Vipāk* (Taste after Digestion) Referred to for Metals and Minerals in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

Rasa

<i>Amla</i> 2.79; 3.52, 53, 62, 63; 5.28, 29, 46, 213	Sour
<i>Kaṣāya</i> 2.79; 3.47, 53, 63, 102; 5.29, 46	Astringent
<i>Kaṭu</i> 2.62, 63, 68, 91, 113, 133; 5.213	Pungent
<i>Madhura</i> 2.79, 112, 144; 3.16; 4.14, (14)	Sweat
<i>Swādu</i> 2.111; 3.47, 102	Sweat
<i>Tikta</i> 2.111, 144; 3.91, 113; 5.46, 84, 96, 155, 171, 195, 196, 208	Bitter
<i>Tuvara</i> 5.28	Astringent

Guṇa

<i>Cikkaṇa</i> 5.72	Oily
<i>Āguru</i> 2.111, 113, 145; 3.52, 61, 66, 67, 104, 110, 132, 146	Heavy to digest
<i>Himal/Atihima, Śīśira</i> , 3.47, 100, 102, 103; 4.14, (2), (3), (4), (14); 5.28, 213	Cool to body
<i>Laghu</i> 2.79; 3.110, 127; 4.14, 19, 25; 5.29, 45, 208; 10.49	Light to digest
<i>Mridula</i> 5.44, 72, 74	Softening
<i>Masriṇa</i> 4.(5)	Smooth
<i>Rūkṣa</i> 5.45, 84, 155, 195, 213	Drying
<i>Sara</i> 5.28	Moving
<i>Snigdha</i> 2.96, 144, 145; 3.46, 47, 61, 62, 66, 68, 102, 103, 104, 110, 126; 4.(2), (3), (4), (14); 5.10, 26, 28, 29, 44, 96, 171; 10.96	Unctuous
<i>Uṣṇa</i> } 2.44; 3.16, 45, 53, 68, 91, 113, 133; 4.(1);	Hot (heat generating)/
<i>Atyuṣṇa</i> } 5.84, 96, 155, 171, 195, 208	Very hot

Virya

<i>Himal/Śītā</i> 2.2, 79; 5.28, 29, 84, 96, 195, 196, 213	Cold
<i>Uṣṇa</i> 3.52; 5.46, 113, 195, 196	Hot
<i>Sama Virya</i> 4.(13)	Neither hot nor cold

Vipāka

<i>Kaṭu</i> 2.79; 3.16	Pungent
<i>Madhura</i> 5.10, 28, 46, 84	Sweat
<i>Swādu</i> 5.10	Sweat

Appendix IV

Terms Indicating *Karmas* (Pharmacotherapeutic Actions) Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Agnikāra</i> 3.45	Stimulates digestive fire
<i>Agnidīpi</i> 5.29	Stimulates digestive fire
<i>Agnipuṣṭikaraṇam</i> 4.14	Improves digestive fire
<i>Agnisadanam</i> 5.18, 69	Decreases digestive fire
<i>Agnisahanau</i> 2.153	Resistant to fire
<i>Ajarākāri</i> 5.9	Prevents the onset of <i>Jarā</i> (Senility)
<i>Ajarāmaram Kurute</i> 1.43	Makes the man youthful and immortal
<i>Ajarāmaram Kuryāt</i> 5.6	Makes the man youthful and immortal
<i>Akhilāmāyē yojyam</i> 5.108	May be used in all diseases
<i>Akhila Kuṣṭhahā</i> 3.34	Destroys all types of <i>Kuṣṭhas</i>
<i>Alakṣmī haram</i> 4.78	Removes misfortune
<i>Amarī Karoti</i> 1.34	Makes immortal
<i>Alpaḡuṇātmaḡaḡ</i> 2.82	Possesses less properties
<i>Amṛitopamam</i> 4.32	Similar to nectar
<i>Āḡa Saḡkocam Kurute</i> 3.69	Produces spasm/constricts organs
<i>Āpamṛityum Nihanti</i> 2.93	Prevents untimely death
<i>Āpratīviryaḡān</i> 3.35	Possesses uncheckable power
<i>Āpātavam Tanute</i> 5.146	Causes inefficiency
<i>Āsauḡhyakāri</i> 5.19	Produces unhappiness
<i>Āśmarīkara</i> 3.92	Causes <i>Āśmari</i> (urinary calculus)
<i>Āsraḡāśanam</i> 3.101, 4.19, (3)	Destroys/arrests haemorrhage
<i>Āsra Śamanam</i> 4.25	Palliates <i>Rakta doṣa</i>
<i>Āti praśastam</i> 3.53	Very superior
<i>Āti rasāyana</i> 3.140	Best <i>rasāyana</i>
<i>Āti Vṛisya</i> 2.55, 145	Highly aphrodisiac
<i>Ātīva Virecana</i> 3.112, 113	Drastic purgative
<i>Āmadoṣāpaha</i> 5.190	Corrects <i>Āmadoṣa</i> (undigested food material)
<i>Āma Saḡśoṣaḡa</i> 3.58	Dries/destroys <i>Āmadoṣa</i> (undigested food produce)
<i>Āma Śoṣaḡa</i> 3.16	— do —
<i>Āma Vināśana</i> 3.31	Destroys undigested food produce
<i>Āmāpaham</i> 2.115, 5.96	— do —
<i>Āmonmocana</i> 3.16	Liberates/separates <i>Āma</i>
<i>Āmam Vijayate</i> 2.51	Checks the production of <i>Āma</i>
<i>Āsya Śoṣaḡhnam</i> 3.129	Checks dryness of mouth
<i>Āyu-rāroḡya Santānadam</i> 1.76	Grants longevity, health and progeny (production of children)
<i>Āyurḡhnam</i> 3.69, 5.30, 47, 5.75, 146	Destructive to life
<i>Āyuṣpradam</i> 2.2, 55, 4.32, 5.149, 11.16	Promotes longevity
<i>Āyuṣyam</i> 4.15	Gives longevity
<i>Āyu Vardhanam</i> 4.59	Prolongs life span

<i>Bahu Kālīnā</i> 3.41	Very chronic
<i>Bahu Vaikritam</i> 2.112	Producer of many <i>Vikāras</i>
<i>Balakara/Balavardhana/Balya</i> 2.2, 55, 4.59, 5.18, 28, 136, 138, 149, 84	Promotes strength
<i>Bala hara</i> 5.11, 19, 30, 47, 75, 139, 146	Destroys strength
<i>Balavarnakara</i> 2.55	Improves strength and complexion
<i>Balīpalita nirmuktaḥ</i> 2.121	Free from wrinkles and greying of hair
<i>Buddhi Prabodhana</i> 4.56, 5.10	Promotes intelligence
<i>Briṃhāṇa</i> 5.10	Promotes nourishment
<i>Bhaumāmṛitam</i> 5.136	Earthly nectar
<i>Bhedi</i> 3.138, 4.14	A type of purgative
<i>Bhoktā</i> 7.37	Enjoyer
<i>Bhūtanut</i> 2.137, 3.68, 913, 4.12, 19, 78, 5.9	Destroys bacteria, viruses and micro-organisms
<i>Bhūtāveśaprasāntikara</i>	Expels evil spirits from the body
<i>Bhūtanigrahakara Mantragnaḥ</i> 7.30	Knows the sacred text capable of conquering evil spirits
<i>Bhūta trāsana Vidya</i> 7.31	Having knowledge of producing fear in the evil spirits
<i>Brahma hatyā Sahasra</i> <i>Janya pāpa vilayakara</i> 6.20	Destroyer of the sins caused due to the murder of 1000 Brāhmins
<i>Cakrabaddharasehitam</i> 10.50	Good for preparing <i>Cakravaddha rasa</i>
<i>Calad danta vibandhana</i> 4.47	Strengthens mobile teeth
<i>Dāhaghnām</i> 4.15	Destroys burning sensation
<i>Dehe ca lohe hitam</i> 2.115	Useful for body and metal
<i>Dehadhārakaḥ</i> 4.1	Sustainer of body tissues
<i>Deha loha karam</i> 2.8, 90, 144, 152; 3.138	Transformer of body and metal or makes the body strong like iron
<i>Deha loha mayī siddhiprada</i> 2.153	Imparts success in transforming body and metals
<i>Dehasiddhikara</i> 4.62	Helps to achieve healthy body (<i>Dehasiddhi</i>)
<i>Dīpi (Jaṭharāngni)</i> 5.28, 84	Stomachic stimulant to digestive fire
<i>Dīpana</i> 3.2, 31, 58, 68, 136, 140; 4.12, 19, 53, 56, 59, 84; 5.171, 208, 214; 8.67, 10.49	Stomachic/digestive stimulant/stimulates body functions. <i>Dīpana</i> is one of the processes of mercury
<i>Dīpanī</i> 3.133, 4.14, 32	Stimulates digestive fire
<i>Dīptānala</i> 3.16	Promoter of digestive fire
<i>Dīptāgnikṛit</i> 2.55	Promoter of digestive fire
<i>Dīptikṛit</i> 5.10, 11.70	Promotor of digestive fire
<i>Dīpana, Pācana</i> 4.16, 19, 25, 56; 5.210, 214, 11.69	Stomachic, digestive
<i>Dīrghāyurārogyadam</i> 4.78	Grants longevity and health
<i>Durguṇapradam</i> 5.14	Produces bad effects

<i>Durjayā</i> 3.41	Difficult to be cured
<i>Drik-prasādanam</i> 5.208	Clarifies vision
<i>Driḍha deha siddhi</i> 5.139	Achievement of strong body
<i>Driṣṭa pratyaya kārīkā</i> 2.137	Having confirmed effects
<i>Driṣṭa pratyaya yogoyam</i> 3.35	Well tried remedy
<i>Driṣṭi puṣṭi karaṇam</i> 4.14	Increases vision, eye power/sight
<i>Dhairyakṛit</i> 4.78	Promotes courage
<i>Dhikṛit</i> 5.9	Promotes intelligence
<i>Dhruvam Madhumeham Nihanti</i> 2.170	Definitely cures diabetes
<i>Doṣaghnaḥ</i> 3.126	Destroys all the three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Dravyādhika guṇam</i> 2.127	Becomes more effective than the ordinary drug
<i>Gadaharam</i> 5.10, 9	Destroys diseases
<i>Garaghnaḥ/Garahaḥ</i> 2.128, 5.18, 136	Destroys <i>Garaviṣa</i>
<i>Gohatyāyutajanya pāpa vilayakara</i> 6.20	Destroys sins caused by the murder of lakhs of cows
<i>Grahā lakṣmī Vināśanaḥ</i> 4.(3)	Destroys <i>graha doṣa</i> and misfortune
<i>Gridhrākṣitulyam Kurute Akṣiyugmam</i> 3.26	Makes the sight of both the eyes similar to eagle's eyesight
<i>Gridhra Driṣṭikara</i> 8.21	Gives eagle's sight
<i>Guṇavat</i> 4.67	Possessing superior property
<i>Guṇādhikah</i> 2.44, 109	Containing better properties
<i>Guṇālpam</i> 3.67	Inferior in properties
<i>Guṇottaraḥ</i> 2.80; 3.50	Best in properties
<i>Harati rujam</i> 1.34	Destroys diseases
<i>Hitam</i> 5.209	Recommended for use
<i>Jantughnī</i> 5.195, 201	Destroys insects/bacteria
<i>Jaraṇam Jayet</i> 2.73	Conquers ageing
<i>Jarayā Jarjaritam</i> 1.56	Decayed by old age
<i>Jarā Mrityu Jigīṣayā</i> 2.166	With the desire of conquering ageing and death
<i>Jarāpaham</i> 5.84, 135	Prevents ageing process
<i>Jarā ruk mrityu nāśāya</i> 1.77; 3.15	To destroy ageing, diseases and death
<i>Jarā Vyādhihara</i> 2.79; 4.1	Destroyer of senility and diseases
<i>Jarā Vyādhi Vināśana</i> 11.75, 87	— do —
<i>Jathara Vyathām Vijayate</i> 2.51	Conquers abdominal pain
<i>Jatharāgni kṛit/Dīpī</i> 3.129; 5.28	Promotes digestive fire, stimulates digestive fire
<i>Jātimanti</i> 4.67	Of superior quality
<i>Jīvet Vaṣa Śatam</i> 2.121	Lives for hundred years/ remains alive for 100 years
<i>Jhatiti Ṣaḍguṇadam</i> 4.32	Immediately produces good results

<i>Kacarañjaṅam</i> 3.53	Hair dyer
<i>Kandūti Kāsakṣaya hārini</i> 3.41	Destroys itching, cough and <i>Kṣaya roga</i>
<i>Kaṇṭhyā</i> 3.63	Good for throat
<i>Kānti Karaṅam/Jananam</i> 4.14; 5.136	Promotes complexion/beauty
<i>Kāntam Koṭiguṅam</i> 5.100	<i>Kānta Loha</i> is crore times better than other types of iron
<i>Kānti Vināsi</i> 5.47, 75, 146	Destroys complexion/beauty
<i>Keśa rañjanam</i> 3.52, 146	Hair dyer
<i>Keśyam</i> 3.63	Hair tonic
<i>Koṣṭha Śodhi</i> 5.74	Evacuates bowel
<i>Krimighna/Krimihara</i> 3.16, 5.155, 213	Destroys worms/insects
<i>Kuṣṭhahāri</i> 3.68	Destroys <i>Kuṣṭha roga</i>
<i>Kṣayādyakhila rogagṅam</i> 2.23	Destroys <i>Kṣaya</i> and all diseases
<i>Kṣut Karam</i> 5.46	Induces appetite
<i>Kṣudhām Karoti</i> 2.27	Highly appetising
<i>Lakṣmīkara</i> 5.9	Improves fortune
<i>Lākṣāvāt Śighra drāvī</i> 2.143	Melts quickly like lac (a gum/resin)
<i>Lekhana (Parama)</i> 2.144; 3.102; 5.28; 46, 208	Anti-obese/scraping
<i>Lakṣottara guṅam Loham</i> 5.100	Iron is lakhs of times better than other drugs
<i>Madanasya Kartā</i> 5.149	Promoter of sexual power
<i>Mahā Śreṣṭham</i> 5.8	Most superior
<i>Mala bandhākara</i> 3.42	Causes constipation
<i>Malam Badhvā</i> 2.5	By causing constipation
<i>Mala mocana</i> 4.59	Releases <i>Malas</i> (excreta) from the body
<i>Mala Śaithilya kāraka</i> 8.59	Causes loosening of impurities
<i>Mala Viśodhana</i> 5.123	Clears bowel
<i>Mandāgni hara</i>	Improves digestive fire/ cures sluggish digestive fire
<i>Mandāgnikara</i> 3.92	Causes sluggishness of digestive fire
<i>Mandāgni peridīpanam</i> 3.58	Stimulates sluggish digestive fire
<i>Maṅḍalākhyā kuṣṭha kara</i> 2.6	Causes <i>Maṅḍala kuṣṭha</i>
<i>Medacchedakaram</i> 2.115	Destroys excessive fat/obesity
<i>Medhākara/Medhya</i> 4.(2); 5.10, 28	Promotes intelligence
<i>Medogṅam</i> 1.155	Destroys excessive fat
<i>Mehakara/Mehakṛit</i> 3.69, 5.48	Causes excessive urination
<i>Meham Mandānalam Caret</i> 2.13	Produces urinary and digestive disorders
<i>Mehāpaham</i> 2.115, 5.9, 96	Cures urinary disorders
<i>Mṛitiharam</i> 5.138	Destroys death
<i>Mṛityughnaḥ</i> 11.87	Prevents death
<i>Mṛityuharam</i> 5.148	Prevents death
<i>Mṛityu Jarojjhita</i> 1.70	Free from senility and death
<i>Mṛityuñjayam</i> 4.32	Conquers death
<i>Muktaḥ Duṣkṛitādghorāt</i> 1.33	Made free from the effect of severe bad deeds

<i>Muktidaḥ</i> 1:34	Gives emancipation
<i>Muktim prāpyate</i> 6.21	Achieves salvation
<i>Mūtra Kricchra</i> 3.92	Causes painful urination/micturition
<i>Netra hitā</i> 3.63	Good for eyes
<i>Netra roga Kṣayagṇam</i> 2.151; 4.19	Destroys eye diseases and <i>kṣaya</i> (wasting diseases)
<i>Netra roganut</i> 4.19	Destroys eye diseases
<i>Netra rughara</i> 5.231	Destroys eye trouble
<i>Netryam</i> 3.33, 47, 53, 102, 104, 138; 5.46, 213	Eye tonic
<i>Nihanti Duḥ Sādhyā rogān</i> 11.80	Destroys incurable diseases
<i>Nirjarāmarāṇam Kariśye</i> 1.36	Will do the earth free from ageing and death
<i>Nirvikāram</i> 2.44	Free from bad effects
<i>Niṣphalam</i> 1.143	Useless/without any effect
<i>Ojobardhanam</i> 4.22; 5.18	Improves <i>ojas</i> (vital force)
<i>Pathyam</i> 5.18	Suitable for health
<i>Pavisamānagūṇaḥ</i> 2.55	Possesses properties similar to <i>Vajra</i> (diamond)
<i>Pavitram</i> 5.8	Sacred/auspicious
<i>Paktyartham</i> 5.62	For digestion
<i>Prabhā karam</i> 5.9	Promotes lustre
<i>Prabhūta balahetave</i> 3.17	To acquire much strength
<i>Prādīpi</i> 5.74	Digestive stimulant
<i>Prādīptam</i> 4.32	Produces best <i>agnidīpana</i>
<i>Prajñā bodhi</i> 2.2	Arouses intelligence
<i>Prajñā prada</i> 2.55	Intelligence promoter
<i>Prajña Vardhana</i> 4.59	Improves intelligence
<i>Praśamita rujam</i> 2.2; 5.10	Palliative of diseases
<i>Pratāpavān</i> 2.56	Very powerful
<i>Prāpyate paramam padam</i> 1.33	Achieves the place of God
<i>Pācana</i> 3.6; 4.19, 56; 5.201, 214	Digestive
<i>Pācana Dīpanam</i> 2.44	Digestive and stomachic
<i>Pāpagṇam</i> 4.12, 53	Kills the sins/diseases
<i>Puṣpa Hṛit Striyaḥ</i> 3.67, 68	Stops regular menses of women
<i>Puṣtidam</i> 4.15	Gives nourishment
<i>Puṣtikārī/Puṣtikṛit</i> 5.9; 11.70	Causes nourishment
<i>Pusti prakāśi</i> 5.5	Generates nourishment
<i>Puṣti Lasat</i> 8.21	Manifests nourishment
<i>Pūjanāt Ravituṣṭidah</i> 4.(1)	Satisfies planet sun by its worship
<i>Raktagṇam</i> 3.47	Haemostatic
<i>Raktapittaharam param</i> 3.100	Best cure for <i>Raktapitta</i>
<i>Rakta pittanut</i> 3.47	Cures <i>Raktapitta</i>

<i>Rasāyana/Atirasāyanā/</i>	Rejuvenator/elixir to
<i>Rasāyanottarataram/Rasāyana</i>	life/preventor of ageing
<i>Varam/Virasāyanam/Surasāyanam/</i>	process/promoter of
<i>Śreṣṭhatama Rasāyana/</i>	positive health
<i>Sarva Rasāyanāgryam</i> 1.40;	
2.10, 12, 56, 80, 96, 102, 109, 111,	
128; 3.16, 57, 66, 91, 104, 112, 140;	
4.7, (1), (6), 5.8, 24, 64, 84, 88,	
96, 136, 138, 149, 179, 180, 224;	
6.36; 7.32; 8.44; 11.81, 82, 83	
<i>Rase Rasāyane Śreṣṭham</i> 3.112	Best for <i>Rasa</i> and <i>Rasāyana Karma</i>
<i>Rasa rājah/Rasottamah</i> 1.81	Mercury (best of all <i>rasa</i> drugs)
<i>Recanam/Atirecanam/Virecanam</i>	
3.111, 112, 113	Purgative/drastic purgative
<i>Rekakaram</i> 2.128	Causes purgation
<i>Rogaghnaḥ (Jarā)</i> 11.87	Destroys senility diseases
<i>Rogajjhita dīrghamāyukara</i> 3.26	Grants long life free of diseases
<i>Roga Sangham hanti</i> 1.26	Destroys all diseases
<i>Roga Śāntyai prayojayet</i> 5.152	Used to pacify diseases
<i>Roga Vargam Karoti</i>	} 5.11, 19 Causes many diseases in the body
<i>Roga Vrajam Kopayati</i>	
<i>Rucidam</i> 2.2	Produces <i>Ruci</i> (desire to eat)
<i>Rucyam</i> 4.56; 5.10, 213	Relishing
<i>Rudhira krit</i> 5.74	Haematanic
<i>Rujām Karoti</i> 5.75	Produces pain/diseases
<i>Śaḍgunadam</i> 2.32	Produces best qualities in men
<i>Sadyaḥ Sūtikaram</i> 2.141	Helps in early and easy child birth
<i>Sadyaḥ Netra rujāpaham</i> 2.141	Immediately cures eye trouble/pain
<i>Sadyaḥ Śūlaharam</i> 2.139	Quickly relieves pain
<i>Sakalā-mayaghnaḥ</i> 2.80; 4.32	Cures all diseases
<i>Sakṛid Vyādhi Vināśanam</i> 5.23	Destroys diseases once for all
<i>Satputradam</i> 5.137	Helps in the birth of healthy children
<i>Sarvadoṣamuktaḥ</i> 5.179, 180	Free from all bad effects
<i>Sarva doṣaharam</i> 5.55	Destroys all <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Sarvagadeṣu Sevyāḥ</i> 5.7, 29	May be used in all diseases
<i>Sarva guṇottaram</i> 2.49	Best of all in properties
<i>Sarva mehaghnaḥ</i> 2.151	Cures all the <i>Mehas</i> (urinary disorders of excessive type)
<i>Sarva rasāyanāgryāḥ</i> 2.80; 3.91	Best of all <i>rasāyanas</i>
<i>Sarva rujāpahā</i> 3.92	Destroys all types of illness
<i>Sarva roga jarāpaham</i> 5.135	Cures all the diseases and <i>Jarā</i>
<i>Satvamayam</i> } 3.16, 91, 114	} In the form of <i>Satva</i>
<i>Satvātmakam</i>	
<i>Sarvārogya Samanvitaḥ</i> 8.21	Associated with total health
<i>Sarvārtinut</i> 5.96	Destroys all troubles

<i>Sarva vyādhiharam</i> 5.136	— do —
<i>Sarva Vyādhī Vināśanam</i> 5.23	— do —
<i>Sarva Viśāpaham</i> 5.18	Destroys all types of <i>Viśas</i> /poisons
<i>Sarvatvak gada nāśanam</i> 2.115	Destroys all the skin diseases
<i>Smara bhara Sukhadam</i> 5.9	Causes immense sexual pleasure
<i>Smṛitikara</i> 5.9, 10	Improves memory
<i>Swasthe Cirāyupradam</i> 5.96	Prolongs the life of healthy persons
<i>Śwāsa hidhmāpaham</i> 3.101	Destroys asthma and hiccough
<i>Sātmyakaram</i> 5.209	Suitable for one's own health
<i>Sukhadam</i> 5.10	Produces happiness
<i>Sudhādhikaguṇā</i> 2.127	Better than nectar
<i>Sudhā Samam</i> 5.48	Similar to nectar
<i>Sukhee</i> 2.121	Cheerful
<i>Sūtikaram</i> 2.141	Causes onset of labour
<i>Śulaghñī</i> 2.137	Immediately relieves pain
<i>Śivaprītikaraḥ</i> 4.(3)	Pleases Lord Śiva
<i>Saukhya hara</i> 5.11	Vanishes happiness
<i>Saukhya prakāśī</i> } 5.9, 130, 209	Causes a sense of well-being or happiness
<i>Saukhyālam</i> }	
<i>Śvitra Kṣayaghnam</i> 3.53	Destroys <i>Śvitra</i> and <i>Kṣaya rogas</i>
<i>Śvitrāpahā</i> 3.63	— do —
<i>Strīpuṣpaharaṇam</i> 3.67	Stops menstruation
<i>Tanute hyapātavam</i> 5.75	Causes destruction of health/cleverness
<i>Taraswī</i> 2.55	Energetic
<i>Tat tat rogaharam</i> 2.27	Destroys corresponding/ consequent diseases
<i>Tat tad yogaiḥ Sakalagadahṛit</i> 2.2	With appropriate combinations destroys all diseases
<i>Tāpanut</i> 4.(3)	Destroys high temperature/burning
<i>Tāpa Sphoṭāṅga Saṅkocam-Kurute</i> 3.69	Produces burning sensation, <i>Sphoṭa</i> (scratches) and <i>Anga saṅkoca</i> (spasm in the organs)
<i>Tvacyam</i> 4.56; 5.213	Skin tonic/good for skin
<i>Upadravāriṣṭha gadān Nihanti</i> 11.81	Destroys diseases with complication and bad prognosis
<i>Ūrdhvādhaḥ Pariśodhanam</i> 5.46	Purifies body by purgation and emesis
<i>Utsāhaprada</i> 4.78	Induces perseverance/heroism
<i>Vamanakaram</i> 2.128	Produces emesis/vomiting
<i>Vapur Bala Lohakārī</i> 2.55	Strengthens body and transforms metals
<i>Varṇa Kara/Varṇya</i> 2.55; 3.101	Improves complexion/colour
<i>Varṣa Śatam Jīvet</i> 2.121	Lives for hundred years
<i>Vayastambhana</i> 5.136	Stops ageing process
<i>Vāntikara</i> 5.47	Causes emesis

<i>Vetālaghnam</i> 4.12	Destroys <i>Vetāla</i> (evil spirit)
<i>Viḍ bandha rogakṛit</i> 5.30	Produces <i>Viḍbandha</i> (constipation) <i>roga</i>
<i>Vidāhi</i> 3.36	Irritant
<i>Vigata Swadoṣam</i> 5.48	Free from its own bad effects
<i>Vināśayatyativegataḥ</i> 3.41	Destroys very quickly
<i>Virecyam</i> 3.115	To be purged
<i>Virekam</i> 5.55	For purgation
<i>Virekārtam</i> 3.115	Distressed with excessive purgation
<i>Viśabhūtādi Śamanam</i> 4.19	Pacifies the effects of poisons and evil spirits
<i>Viśagham/Viśaharam Viśahāri/Viśahrit/</i>	Destroyer of the effects of toxins
<i>Viśam Jayet/Viśanāśinī/</i>	
<i>Viśanut/Viśāpaham</i> 2.57,	
79, 128, 137; 3.16, 61, 63, 68,	
91, 100, 47, 53, 101, 102, 103;	
4.14, 22, 25; 5.10, 46, 138, 231; 10.96	
<i>Viśahidmādiroghnam</i> 3.100	Destroys poisons and hiccough and other similar diseases
<i>Viśa Vaktrāgadāpaham</i> 3.101	Destroys toxins and mouth diseases
<i>Vīrya hara</i> 5.11, 19, 47	Destroys vitality (potency), semen
<i>Vīryakartā</i> 5.149	Potentiator/promotor of vitality or semen
<i>Vīryapradam</i> 4.14	Gives strength/vitality
<i>Vīryapradātā</i> 5.149; 11.83	Gives strength/vitality
<i>Vīryavṛiddhim Karoti</i> 3.45; 5.9	Improves strength/semen quality
<i>Vṛiṣyam/Ativṛiṣyam/Parama</i>	Augments sexual vigour/testicular function/spermatogenesis
<i>Vṛiṣyam</i> 2.55, 80,	
96, 145; 3.133, 140; 4.12, (6),	
15, 32, 53; 5.10, 136	
<i>Vraṇagham</i>]3.53, 61, 63	Cures wounds
<i>Vraṇaharam</i>]113, 123	
<i>Vraṇa Sodhana, ropaṇa</i> 3.100	Cleans and heals wounds
<i>Vyādhi jarā maraṇa dukkha</i>	Destroys suffering due to disease, old age and death
<i>hara</i> 1.46; 5.137	
<i>Vyādhināśana</i> 11.15	Destroyer of diseases
<i>Vyādhināśe praśastam</i> 5.92	Best for destroying diseases

Appendix V

Terms Indicating Diseases/Symptoms Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Akhila Vyādhi</i> 5.9	All types of diseases
<i>Agnimāndya</i> 2.115; 3.91; 4.15, 22, 25; 5.62, 138, 190	Dyspepsia/sluggishness of digestive fire
<i>Agnisadana</i> 2.120; 5.18, 68	Deficient digestive fire
<i>Amlapitta</i> 2.128	Acidity/gastritis (hyper/hypo)
<i>Anīla gada</i> 2.108; 3.53	<i>Vātika</i> diseases
<i>Arati</i> 11.131	Restlessness
<i>Aruci/Arocaka</i> 2.15; 5.18, 62	Anorexia/unrelishness
<i>Apamṛityu</i> 2.93	Untimely death
<i>Arśas</i> 5.40, 138	Piles
<i>Aśīti Vātaroga</i> 5.188	Eighty types of <i>Vātika</i> diseases
<i>Aśeṣāmaya</i> 2.108	All diseases
<i>Aśmāri</i> 2.7, 123; 3.92	Urinary calculus/urinary stone
<i>Asrapitta/Raktapitta</i> 5.195	Internal bleeding due to <i>pitta Prakopa</i>
<i>Āmadoṣa</i> 5.46, 74, 84, 190; 2.51	Undesired effects of <i>Āma</i> (undigested food materials)
<i>Āmaśopha</i> 3.128	Oedema due to <i>āmadoṣa</i>
<i>Āma Vāta</i> 5.74, 84, 171	Rheumatic disorders
<i>Āsyāṣoṣa</i> 3.129	Drying of mouth
<i>Bālādyakhilaroga</i> 11.72	All diseases of childhood
<i>Bheda</i> 5.48	Loose motions
<i>Bhūta Bādhā</i> 3.91	Diseases caused by evil spirits
<i>Bhrama/Bhrānti</i> 5.47, 48, 55	Vertigo
<i>Cara Viṣa</i> 5.231	Animal poison
<i>Chardi</i> 4.22, 25; 3.102	Vomiting
<i>Dadru</i> 3.16	Ringworm
<i>Dāha</i> 4.25, (13), (14); 5.15, 25, 48, 84	Burning sensation
<i>Durdhara Hidhmā</i> 5.48	Severe hicccough
<i>Durnāma (Arśa)</i> 4.22, 53, (6); 5.4, 46, 84	Piles
<i>Duḥsādhyā roga</i> 2.93	Diseases of bad prognosis (difficult to be cured)
<i>Duṣṭa grahaṇī</i> 2.73	Sprue/chronic dysentery of bad prognosis
<i>Dhanurvāta</i> 3.136; 5.188	A kind of <i>Vata Vyādhi</i> in which the body turns like a bow
<i>Dhātugata jwara</i> 5.63	Deep-rooted chronic fever
<i>Grahaṇī</i> 2.51, 108, 3.31, 133; 5.18, 68, 138, 190	Sprue syndrome/chronic dysentery
<i>Gudaja/Arśa</i> 2.73	Piles
<i>Gudajārti/Guda Śūla</i> 2.128; 3.113	Pain in anus

<i>Gulma</i> 2.115, 120, 171; 3.57, 113, 123, 129; 5.62, 68, 74, 96, 138	Abdominal lump of <i>Vātic</i> origin/gaseous trouble, phantom tumour
<i>Hidhmā</i> 2.172; 3.47, 100, 101, 102, 103	Hiccough (severe type)
<i>Hṛidgada</i> 2.128	Diseases of heart
<i>Hṛidi Prapīdā</i> 5.75, 146	Pain in chest (angina)
<i>Hṛicchūla</i> 2.115, 128	Cardiac pain
<i>Hṛidi apātavam</i> 5.15	Uneasiness in cardiac region
<i>Jāthara Vyathā</i> 2.51; 3.115; 5.64, 74, 84	Abdominal/gastric pain
<i>Jantu Vikāra</i> 5.46, 138, 195 (<i>Kṛimi roga</i>)	Worms infections/helminthiasis
<i>Jarā</i> 2.79, 93, 103; 3.45; 5.84, 138, 146	Senility, ageing process (old age)
<i>Jūtri/Jwara</i> 2.51, 57, 108, 115, 2.123; 4.22, 53, 63, 68, 138; 5.68, 138	Fever/high temperature
<i>Kaṇḍu</i> 3.16, 41, 91	Itching
<i>Kapha roga</i> 5.189	Diseases produced by the vitiation of <i>Kapha doṣa</i>
<i>Karmaja Vyādhi</i> 4.12	Diseases caused by bad deeds
<i>Karna rujā</i> 4.23; 5.231	Diseases of ear (earache)
<i>Kāmalā</i> 2.108, 123	Jaundice
<i>Kāsa</i> 1.56; 2.51, 73, 172; 3.31, 91; 4.15, 19, 53, 5.18, 40, 62, 189	Cough
<i>Kṛimi</i> 3.16, 123; 5.195, 208, 213	Intestinal worms infections
<i>Kṣaya</i> 2.23, 51, 57, 151, 171; 3.31, 33, 53, 56, 91, 133; 4.12, 15, 19, 56, (6); 5.18, 46, 62, 68, 84, 96, 189	Phthisis, emaciating diseases
<i>Kuṣṭha/Akhīla/Sarva Kuṣṭha</i> 2.16, 51, 57, 128; 3.16, 33, 34, 45, 61, 68; 4.25, 5.46, 47, 84, 136, 138, 195, 201, 208	Obstinate skin disorders/leprosy or leprotic conditions
<i>Madhumeha</i> 2.170	Diabetes mellitus/excessive urination with high blood sugar
<i>Mahāmaya</i> 5.139	Severe/chronic diseases
<i>Mahodara</i> 2.120	Obstinate type of abdominal diseases
<i>Malavandha</i> 3.92	Constipation
<i>Mandāgni</i> 2.51, 3.58, 92	Mildness/sluggishness of digestive fire
<i>Maraṇaja Vyādhi</i> 5.137	Fetal diseases
<i>Marut pittagada</i> 2.108	Diseases caused by <i>Vāta</i> and <i>Pitta doṣa</i>
<i>Meha (Viṃśati)</i> 2.13, 115, 120, 123, 151; 5.9, 68, 74, 84, 96, 155, 168, 8.20	Poly-urea/excessive urination (various types, twenty types).

<i>Mṛityu</i> 3.45, 5.148	Death/mortality
<i>Mūlaroga (Arśa)</i> 2.108, 120, 128; (<i>Durñāma</i>) 3.57, 123; 5.40, 46, 68, 74, 96, 231	Piles
<i>Mūrcchā/Moha</i> 5.47, 48, 62, 173	Coma/unconsciousness
<i>Mūtra Kṛicchra</i> 2.123; 3.92	Dysurea/difficult micturition
<i>Mūtra roga</i> 5.189	Diseases of urinary tract
<i>Netra roga</i> 4.19	Eye diseases
<i>Netra rujā</i> 2.141, 151; 5.40	Pain in eyes/eye diseases
<i>Netra ruk</i> 5.231	Pain in eyes/eye diseases
<i>Nihśeṣa doṣa</i> 2.128	All types of <i>doṣa</i> s
<i>Pakti rujā</i> 4.14	Pain during digestion/peptic ulcer
<i>Palitam</i> 3.58, 7.21	Greying of hair
<i>Pariñāma Śūla</i> 3.133, 5.68	Pain after digestion/pain due to duodenal ulcer
<i>Pavana Kṣīṇatva</i> 5.138	Diminishing of <i>Vāta doṣa</i>
<i>Pāmā</i> 3.41	Scabies/itching due to inflammatory skin diseases
<i>Pāṇḍu</i> 2.51, 73, 108, 112, 115, 120, 123, 171; 3.31, 56; 4.22, 56, (6), 5.18, 40, 46, 62, 68, 74, 84, 96, 136, 138, 189	Anaemia/diminishing of blood
<i>Pitta pradhāna roga</i> 4.59	Diseases due to predominance of <i>Pitta doṣa</i>
<i>Pitta roga</i> 2.112, 171; 5.40, 138	Diseases caused by vitiation of <i>Pitta doṣa</i>
<i>Pittāsra/Raktapitta</i> 4.19	Internal bleeding due to <i>pitta duṣṭi</i>
<i>Plīha roga</i> 2.115, 120; 3.57, 113, 129, 152; 5.62, 68, 84, 96, 138, 196	Splenomagali
<i>Puṅgada</i> 3.146	Diseases of male genital organ (syphilis, gonorrhoea)
<i>Pradara</i> 2.171	Bleeding through vagina/manorrhoea
<i>Prameha</i> 2.51, 108; 4.(6); 5.138, 171	A kind of urinary disorder in which excessive urination is seen (polyurea)
<i>Prasūtigrāha</i> 5.231	Obstructed labour
<i>Rajaḥ Śūla</i> 2.172	Pain during menstruation/dysmenorrhoea
<i>Raktagulma</i> 2.171	Morbid pregnancy
<i>Rakta Pitta</i> 3.47, 100, 4.59; 5.195	Internal bleeding in various parts/ organs of the body due to <i>pitta duṣṭi</i>
<i>Rakta Srāva</i> 3.68	Haemorrhage
<i>Recya gada</i> 3.123	Diseases to be cured by purgation
<i>Rugjanma</i> 5.139	Onset of diseases
<i>Rujam karoti</i> 5.75, 146	Induces diseases/pain
<i>Rogabrajam</i> 5.19	Produces number of diseases

<i>Sakalaroga</i> 2.75	All the diseases
<i>Sakalāmaya</i> 2.80; 4.32; 11.77	Anaemia and oedema associated with fever
<i>Sajvara Pāṇḍu Śopha</i> 2.115	Comatous condition
<i>Sannipāta</i> 4.22	Diseases caused by all <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Sarva doṣāmaya</i> 5.10	All the diseases
<i>Sarva gada</i> 11.71	All types of pain/diseases
<i>Sarvarujā</i> 3.92	— do —
<i>Sarvaroga</i> 2.43; 3.94, 140; 5.7, 25, 29, 96	All types of eye diseases
<i>Sarvākṣiroga</i> 3.103	Fever with rigor
<i>Śitakajwara</i> 5.189	Colic pain,
<i>Śūla (Sadyaḥśūla)</i> 2.51, 108, 115, 120, 128, 136, 138, 139, 140, 172; 3.31, 57, 113, 125, 131, 133; 5.47, 62, 68, 74, 84, 96, 231; 11.70	pain in abdomen
<i>Soma roga</i> 2.171	A type of female disease in which polyurea is found
<i>Śopha</i> 2.115; 3.123; 4.22; 5.74, 138	Oedema/general anasarca
<i>Śleṣmagada</i> 5.53	<i>Kaphaja</i> diseases
<i>Śleśmāmaya</i> 5.155	Diseases caused by <i>Kapha</i>
<i>Śleṣmodarārti</i> 3.123	Abdominal disease of <i>Kaphaja</i> origin
<i>Sthāvara Viṣa</i> 5.231	Poisons obtained from metals/ minerals/herbs
<i>Sthaulya</i> 5.46, 138	Obesity (excessive fat)
<i>Śvitral/Śveta Kuṣṭha</i> 1.35; 2.128, 3.52, 53, 56, 63, 4.(13), 5.201, 235	Leucoderma
<i>Swayathu</i> 2.108, 171; 5.189	Swelling
<i>Swāsa</i> 1.56; 2.51, 73, 172; 3.31, 101; 4.15, 22, 53, 5.40, 62, 189	Dyspnoea/asthma
<i>Tāpa (Sāntāpa)</i> 3.69; 5.30	Burning sensation
<i>Tridoṣaja roga</i> 5.63	Diseases produced by the vitiation of three <i>doṣas</i>
<i>Triṣṇā</i> 11.133	Thirst
<i>Tvakgada (Sarva)</i> 2.115; 5.213	Skin diseases (all types)
<i>Udaka doṣa</i> 5.190	Diseases caused by fluid imbalance (water-borne diseases)
<i>Udara roga/Udara Śūla</i> 2.120; 3.123; 5.40, 68, 96	Abdominal diseases/pain in abdomen
<i>Udāvarta</i> 3.113	Abdominal discomfort caused due to <i>Apāna Vāyuduṣṭi</i>
<i>Udgāra</i> 11.131	Eructions
<i>Unmāda</i> 5.10	Insanity
<i>Urahksata</i> 2.73	Injury/ulcers in the lungs
<i>Utkleda</i> 5.47, 48	Nausea

<i>Vakragada</i> 3.101	Diseases of mouth
<i>Vami/Vānti</i> 3.47, 5.47	Vomiting/Emesis
<i>Valīpalita</i> 2.121	Wrinkles and greying of hair
<i>Vātāja roga (Aśīti)</i> 5.188	Eighty types of <i>Vātik</i> diseases
<i>Vibandha</i> 2.128; 3.123; 5.30	Constipation
<i>Viśaja roga</i> 2.79; 128; 3.53, 68, 94, 100, 101, 102, 4.22, 25	Diseases due to poisons
<i>Viśajwara</i> 3.103	Fever due to toxins
<i>Viśama jwara</i> 2.172, 4.53	Irregular fever with rigor (malarial type fever)
<i>Visarpa</i> 3.16	Erisipelas/a type of skin disease
<i>Vraṇa</i> 3.53, 113, 123	Wounds/ulcers
<i>Vyādhi</i> 2.79	Diseases in general
<i>Yakrid roga</i> 5.46, 62, 68, 84, 96, 196	Liver disorders
<i>Yakṣmā</i> 2.73, 108, 115, 120, 5.10, 40, 136	Phthisis/tuberculosis
<i>Yoniroga</i> } 2.120, 172	Diseases of female genital organs/vagina
<i>Yonyāmaya</i> }	

Appendix VI
Liquids Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya* for Various Purposes

<i>Agastyapatra rasa</i>	3.93
<i>Akṣamūla Kaṣāya</i>	2.42
<i>Amla drava</i>	2.65; 4.60; 5.17, 54
<i>Amla Takra</i>	5.157
<i>Amla Varga drava</i>	3.143
<i>Amla Vetasa rasa</i>	4.70, 73
<i>Apāmārga Kaṣāyatoya</i>	3.37; 5.240
<i>Arka dugdha</i>	4.66
<i>Aśva mūtra</i>	2.67; 5.215
<i>Āranāla</i>	5.114, 182
<i>Ādraka rasa/drava</i>	3.142; 147; 4.(8)
<i>Bandhūka Niryāsa</i>	5.66
<i>Basu Bhallaka Vāsā Patra toya</i>	5.116
<i>Brahma mūla Kaṣāya</i>	3.74
<i>Bhallātaka Taila</i>	5.162
<i>Bhrīṅga drava (Bhrīṅgarājarasa)</i>	3.105; 5.220
<i>Bhrīṅga patra Kaṣāya</i>	2.42; 3.94
<i>Ciñcāpatra/Phala kwātha</i>	5.105
<i>Cūrṇodaka</i>	3.70
<i>Chagaṇa rasa</i>	5.49
<i>Chāga mūtra</i>	3.94
<i>Daradayukta jāmbīra rasa</i>	5.124
<i>Dāḍima rasa</i>	5.164
<i>Devadālīphala drava</i>	5.21, 145
<i>Dhātrīphala rasa</i>	5.107, 108
<i>Elā toya</i>	2.124
<i>Gandharvapatra toya</i>	2.26
<i>Guggulu jala</i>	5.165
<i>Godugdha</i>	2.17; 4.60
<i>Gojala/Gomūtra</i>	2.16; 3.10; 5.13, 52, 108, 141 144, 150, 165, 210
<i>Gojalātmaka triphalā Kwātha</i>	5.120
<i>Gomūtra with Kṣāra</i>	4.(7)
<i>Gomūtrakvathita phala traya kwātha</i>	5.105, 151
<i>Gorocana drava</i>	4.62
<i>Gośakṛid rasa</i>	3.108
<i>Gotakrapīṣṭa rajanī Sāra</i>	5.167
<i>Ghṛita</i>	3.108; 4.(10)

<i>Haya Lālā</i>	5.20
<i>Hayamūtra</i>	2.67
<i>Jala (water)</i>	5.109, 111
<i>Jambīra drava/rasa</i>	3.71; 5.38, 53, 114, 182
<i>Jayantī rasa/patra rasa</i>	3.94; 4.60
<i>Jyotiṣmatī taila</i>	5.31
<i>Kadalī Kanda Toya</i>	2.83
<i>Kanyāl/Kumārī rasa/vāri</i>	5.59, 123, 163, 240
<i>Katukālābu Niryaśa</i>	2.154
<i>Kaṭṭhalāmbu</i>	5.157
<i>Kāñjika</i>	2.16; 3.64, 71; 5.13, 232, 233
<i>Kāraballī dalāmbha</i>	3.96
<i>Kāraballī phala rasa</i>	3.125
<i>Kāsamarda rasa</i>	2.22; 4.41
<i>Ketakī Swarasa</i>	4.74
<i>Kulattha nīra/kwātha</i>	2.65, 66; 3.76; 4.34, 36, 38, 61; 5.13
<i>Kulattha Kwātha Yukta Sandhāna drava</i>	4.61
<i>Kuśumbha taila</i>	4.77
<i>Kūṣmāṇḍa toya</i>	3.70, 73
<i>Kodrava Vāri</i>	2.65; 4.34
<i>Kṣāra drava</i>	4.60
<i>Kṣaudra</i>	3.108
<i>Lakuca drava</i>	3.142; 4.38, 63; 5.34, 119
<i>Luṅgāmbu</i>	5.15, 16
<i>Luṅgāmla drava</i>	5.36
<i>Madanaphala rasa</i>	4.44
<i>Madhu</i>	3.76
<i>Mahiṣī kṣīra</i>	4.(10)
<i>Mahiṣī takra</i>	5.49
<i>Matkuṇa rakta</i>	4.35, 41
<i>Matsyākṣī rasa</i>	2.17
<i>Mayūra rasa</i>	5.164
<i>Māhiṣa Ājya</i>	3.76
<i>Māhiṣa Mūtra</i>	3.74
<i>Māmsa drava</i>	4.64
<i>Mātuluṅgāmbu</i>	2.83, 84, 85; 3.147; 4.(9)
<i>Meṣa Śrīṅgī drava</i>	2.70
<i>Meṣī Kṣīra</i>	3.143
<i>Muṅḍikā rasa</i>	2.42
<i>Musalī rasa</i>	2.28
<i>Mustā rasa</i>	2.23
<i>Mūla Kwātha</i>	5.240
<i>Mūtra (Gomūtra)</i>	2.65

<i>Nara mūtra</i>	5.41, 143
<i>Nārī stanya</i>	5.113
<i>Nimba patra rasa</i>	5.163
<i>Nimba drava</i>	4.(7)
<i>Nimbvāmbulrasa</i>	5.50, 51, 220
<i>Nirguṇḍī rasa</i>	2.88; 5.51, 220
<i>Nirguṇḍīmūla rajayukta Nirguṇḍī rasa</i>	5.158
<i>Nisāyukta Nirguṇḍī rasa</i>	5.156
<i>Nīlajyotilatā kanda rasa</i>	4.43
<i>Nīlī rasa</i>	4.61
<i>Pathyā kaṣāya</i>	4.42
<i>Punarnavā rasa</i>	2.18
<i>Rajanī toya</i>	5.226
<i>Raktāgastya rasa</i>	3.94
<i>Raktāpāmārga Kwātha</i>	5.241
<i>Ravi dugdha</i>	3.80
<i>Rātri (Haridrā) rasa</i>	5.108
<i>Sacurna Āranāla</i>	3.73
<i>Sarvāmlayukta Sandhāna drava</i>	4.68
<i>Śaśarakta</i>	5.101, 130
<i>Satālaka arkadugdha</i>	5.159
<i>Satālaka Palāśa drava</i>	5.161
<i>Śālmālī toya</i>	3.73
<i>Śilādhatu jala</i>	5.165
<i>Śilāgandhayukta nimbūrasa</i>	5.198
<i>Śilāyukta arkadugdha</i>	5.184
<i>Sinduvāra jaṭākauntu Haridrā-</i>	5.172
<i>Curnayukta Nirguṇḍī rasa</i>	
<i>Śirīṣapuṣpa rasa</i>	4.(8)
<i>Śītala jala</i>	5.226
<i>Snuhi kṣīra/dugdha</i>	4.66; 5.37
<i>Ṣoḍaśikā taila</i>	3.80
<i>Śrīṅga Vera rasa</i>	3.93
<i>Śuddha pārada</i>	4.39
<i>Śuddhi varga drava</i>	3.148
<i>Śuṅṭhyāmbu</i>	3.114
<i>Sūryāvartādi drava</i>	3.107
<i>Syāmā rojonvita Nirguṇḍī rasa</i>	5.197
<i>Taila</i>	5.13
<i>Takra</i>	5.13
<i>Taṇḍulīyarasa/Jala</i>	2.20; 4.61, 62
<i>Tāmbūlipatra rasa</i>	2.24

<i>Tilakṣāra jala</i>	3.70
<i>Triphalā kwātha/Jala</i>	2.17, 68; 5.102, 104, 107, 114, 117, 186
<i>Varā rasa</i>	5.128
<i>Varṣābhū rasa</i>	5.157
<i>Vasā</i>	3.108
<i>Vaṭamūla tvak Kwātha</i>	2.24
<i>Vaṭa Vrikṣa payas</i>	2.25
<i>Vāsā rasa</i>	2.20
<i>Viṣatinduka rasa</i>	5.157

Appendix VII

Terms Indicating Varieties of *Rasa Dravyas* Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

- | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|----------------|
| 1. <i>Abhraka</i>
(4) | — <i>Maṇḍūka</i>
— <i>Nāga</i>
— <i>Pināka</i>
— <i>Vajra</i> | — <i>Kṛiṣṇa</i>
— <i>Pīta</i>
— <i>Raktā</i>
— <i>Śveta</i> | R.R.S. 2/4 |
| 2. <i>Adrija (Śilājatu)</i>
(2) | — <i>Gomūtragandhi Śilājatu</i>
— <i>Karpūra gandhi Śilājatu</i> | — <i>Sasatva</i>
— <i>Niḥsatva</i> | R.R.S. 2/109 |
| 3. <i>Agnijāra/Bahnijāra</i> | — No variety | | |
| 4. <i>Añjana</i>
(5) | — <i>Nilāñjana</i>
— <i>Puṣpāñjana</i>
— <i>Rasāñjana</i>
— <i>Sauvīrāñjana</i>
— <i>Srotoñjana</i> | | R.R.S. 3/98 |
| 5. <i>Bhānuloha/Tāmra</i> | — <i>Nepāla Tāmra</i>
— <i>Mleccha Tāmra</i> | — Best
— Inferior | R.R.S. 5/42 |
| 6. <i>Candrakānta</i> | — No variety | | |
| 7. <i>Capala</i>
(4) | — <i>Aruṇa</i>
— <i>Gaura</i>
— <i>Kṛiṣṇa</i>
— <i>Śveta</i> | — <i>Hemābha</i>
— <i>Tārābha</i> | R.R.S. 2/142 |
| 8. <i>Gandhaka</i>
(4) | — <i>Āmala Sāra/Śukapiccha/Pitavarṇa</i>
(used in medicines)
— <i>Śukacañcu nibha/Śukatunḍa nibha/Rakta</i>
(used in <i>Dhātuvāda</i>)
— <i>Śveta/Khaṭikā</i> (used in <i>Lepana</i> or <i>Lohamāraṇa</i>)
— <i>Kṛiṣṇa</i> — <i>Durlabha</i> | | R.R.S. 3/12-13 |
| 9. <i>Gauripāṣāṇa</i>
(3) | — <i>Haridrābha</i>
— <i>Śaṅkhābha</i>
— <i>Sphaṭikābha</i> | | R.R.S. 3/124 |
| 10. <i>Girisindūra</i> | — No variety | | |
| 11. <i>Gairika</i>
(2) | — <i>Pāṣāṇa gairika</i>
— <i>Swarna gairika</i> | | R.R.S. 3/46 |

12. *Gomeda* — No variety
13. *Hingula* — *Caṛmāra/Śukatunḍa* — Inferior
(2) — *Hāmsapāda* — Superior R.R.S. 3/139
14. *Campillaka* — No variety
15. *Kanaka/Suvarṇa* — *Bahni Sambhūta*
(5) — *Khani Sambhava*
— *Prākṛita*
— *Rasendra Vedhaja*
— *Sahaja* R.R.S. 5/2
16. *Kaṅkuṣṭha* — *Nalikākhyā*
(2) — *Reṇuka* R.R.S. 3/109
17. *Kaparda/Kapardikā/* — *Niṣkabhārā*
Varāṭikā — *Pādona-Niṣkabhārā*
(3) — *Sārdha-Niṣkabhārā* R.R.S. 3/131
18. *Kām-sya* — No variety
19. *Kāṅkṣī/Sphaṭikā/* — *Pīṭikā*
Saurāṣṭrī (2) — *Phullikā* R.R.S. 3/60
20. *Kāśīsa* — *Puṣpakāśīsa*
(2) — *Bālukā Kāśīsa* R.R.S. 3/51
21. *Loha/Aśmasāra* — *Kānta Loha*
(3) — *Muṇḍa Loha*
— *Tikṣṇa Loha* R.R.S. 5/69
- A. *Kānta Loha* — *Brāmaka*
(5) — *Cumbaka*
— *Drāvaka*
— *Karṣaka*
— *Romaka* R.R.S. 5/85
- B. *Muṇḍa Loha* — *Kadāra*
(3) — *Kuṅṭha*
— *Mṛidu* R.R.S. 5/69
- C. *Tikṣṇa Loha* — *Kāla loha*
(6) — *Khara loha*
— *Hṛinnāla loha*
— *Sāra loha*
— *Tārāvāṭṭa loha*
— *Vājira loha*
22. *Marakata/Tārksya* — No variety

23. *Mākṣika* (2) — *Hema Mākṣika/Suvarṇa Mākṣika*
— *Rajata/Tāra Mākṣika* R.R.S. 2/81
24. *Māṇikyā* (2) — *Padmarāga*
— *Nilagandhi* R.R.S. 4/8
25. *Muktāphala* — No variety
26. *Mṛiddāra Śṛiṅga* — No variety
27. *Navasādara/Narasāra/*
Culhikā lavaṇa — No variety
28. *Puṣparāga* — No variety
29. *Rajata/Tāra* (3) — *Khanija*
— *Kṛitṛima*
— *Sahaja* R.R.S. 5/22
30. *Rasaka/Kharpara* — *Dardura* — *Sadala*
— *Kāravellaka*— *Nirdala*
R.R.S. 2/149
31. *Rājāvarta* (2) — *Alparaka*
— *Urūnilimā Misrita* R.R.S. 41
32. *Rūtikā* (2) — *Kākatuṇḍī*
— *Rūtikā* R.R.S. 5/191
33. *Śambhujā/Rasa* (5) — *Misraka*
— *Pārada*
— *Rasa*
— *Rasendra*
— *Sūta* R.R.S. 1/38
34. *Śilā* (3) — *Kaṇavīrikā*
— *Khaṇḍā-Khyyā*
— *Śyāmāṅgī* R.R.S. 3/88
35. *Sasyaka/Mayuratuttha* — No variety
36. *Sūryakānta/Ravikānta* — No variety
37. *Sphaṭika/Śaiva ratna* — No variety

38. *Tālaka/Harītāla* — *Patra tāla*
 (2) — *Piṇḍa tāla* R.S.S. 3/66
39. *Vajra/Hīraka/Bhidura* — *Napuṃsaka Vajra*
 (3) — *Nara Vajra*
 — *Nāri Vajra* R.R.S. 4/26
40. *Yaṅga* — *Khuraka*
 (2) — *Misraka* R.R.S. 5/53
41. *Varta loha* — No variety
42. *Vidruma/Pravāla* — No variety
43. *Vimala* — *Hema Vimala*
 (3) — *Kāṃsya Vimala*
 — *Tāra Vimala* R.R.S. 2/95
44. *Vaidurya* — No variety
45. *Vaikrānta* — *Marakataprabha* — *Sarvārtha Siddhiprada*
 — *Mayūra Kaṅṭha Sadṛiśa* — *Niṣphala*
 — *Nīla/Kṛiṣṇa* — *Deha Siddhikara*
 — *Pārāvataprabha* — *Niṣphala*
 — *Pīta* — *Pītakarma*
 — *Rakta* — *Sarvārtha Siddhiprada*
 — *Śveta* — *Sītakarma*
 R.R.S. 2/61

Appendix VIII

Terms Indicating Animal Products Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Ajāmūtra</i>	2.130, 10.75	Goat's urine
<i>Amla</i>	3.50	Sour drugs/liquids
<i>Aprasūta gomūtra</i>	11.90	Nalliparous cow's urine
<i>Aśvadugdha</i>	10.85	Horse milk
<i>Aśva mūtra</i>	2.156	Horse urine
<i>Avikā dugdha</i>	10.85	Sheep's milk
<i>Avimūtra</i>	10.75	Sheep's urine
<i>Ājya</i>	2.38, 73, 75, 85; 3.20, 26, 76; 5.40, 137, 188; 6.31; 8.28	Ghee
<i>Ānūpa Māmsa</i>	11.126	Meat obtained from the animals of <i>Ānūpa Deśa</i>
<i>Cāsa Viḍ</i>	10.87	Faecal matter of Blue Jay (a bird known as <i>Nīlakaṇṭha</i>)
<i>Chāga Carma</i>	7.16	Goat's leather
<i>Chāga dugdha</i>	10.85	Goat's milk
<i>Dadhi</i>	11.27, 131	Curd
<i>Dugdha</i>	2.117; 3.24, 25; 5.95; 8.8; 10.14	Milk
<i>Dhenu dugdha</i>	10.85	Cow's milk
<i>Gardabha dugdha</i>	10.85	Donkey's milk
<i>Godadhi</i>	11.125	Cow's curd
<i>Go-dugdha</i>	2.17, 105, 164; 3.25, 49; 4.60	Cow's milk
<i>Go-mūtra</i>	2.69, 89; 5.13, 82, 105, 125, 141, 151, 210; 3.108	Cow's urine
<i>Go-ghṛita</i>	2.39, 47, 51, 85; 3.108; 11.124	Cow's ghee
<i>Go-jala</i>	2.16, 117, 130; 5.120, 142, 150	Cow's urine
<i>Go-Kṣīra</i>	11.124	Cow's milk
<i>Go-maya/Gomaya rasa</i>	2.34; 3.77; 10.58; 11.118	Cowdung/liquid portion of cowdung
<i>Go-pitta</i>	3.65	Cow's bile
<i>Go-Śakṛid rasa</i>	3.108	Liquid obtained from cowdung
<i>Ghṛita</i>	2.89, 108, 120, 164; 3.21, 32, 40, 56; 5.18, 106, 109, 232; 6.37; 7.2, 10, 70, 95; 11.123	Ghee
<i>Gṛidhraviḥ</i>	10.87	Vulture faeces

<i>Hasti dugdha</i>	10.85	Elephant's milk
<i>Hasti mūtra</i>	10.75	Elephant's urine
<i>Hasti rajas/Bīja</i>	10.75	Elephant's menstrual discharge/ semen
<i>Haya laddi</i>	11.7	Horse excreta/faeces
<i>Haya mūtra</i>	2.67	Horse urine
<i>Kala Kroḍa</i>	11.129	Peacock's chest
<i>Kalāpi Viḍ</i>	10.87	Peacock's faeces
<i>Kamaṭha</i>	11.128	Tortoise flesh
<i>Kapota Viḍ</i>	10.87	Dove's faeces
<i>Karabha mūtra</i>	10.75	Camel's urine
<i>Karabha bīja</i>	10.75	Camel's semen
<i>Kastūrī Mṛiga Nabhi</i>	1.21	Musk obtained from the umbilicus of deer
<i>Kekī</i>	11.128	Peacock
<i>Khara mūtra</i>	10.75	Donkey's urine
<i>Khara rajas</i>	10.75	Donkey's menstrual discharge
<i>Khara bīja</i>	10.75	Donkey's semen
<i>Kṛiṣṇa Galaka</i>	11.129	A kind of black fish
<i>Kṛiṣṇa Mina</i>	11.131	Black fish
<i>Kṣīra</i>	3.143; 9.8	Milk
<i>Kṣudra Matsya</i>	2.30	Small fish
<i>Kṣaudra</i>	2.75, 89, 93, 94; 3.56, 108	Honey
<i>Kukkuṭa</i>	11.127, 129	Cock
<i>Kukkuṭa Viḍ</i>	10.87	Cock's faeces
<i>Kūrma</i>	11.129	Tortoise
<i>Madhu</i>	2.38; 3.26, 74, 76; 5.61, 135, 137, 188; 8.28	Honey
<i>Mahiṣī Medhra</i>	10.94	Buffalow's penis
— <i>Aṇḍa</i>	10.94	„ testes
— <i>Ājya</i>	3.76	„ ghee
— <i>Garbha</i>	10.94	„ foetus
— <i>Mūtra</i>	2.130; 3.74; 10.75	„ urine
— <i>Dugdha</i>	9.8, 63; 10.12, 19	„ milk
— <i>Chagaṇa</i>	3.40	„ dung
<i>Maṇḍūkāsthi</i>	5.20	Frog's bone
<i>Matkunāsra/Rakta</i>	4.35, 41	Bug's blood
<i>Matkuna Śoṇita</i>	10.20	Bug's blood
<i>Mākṣika</i>	10.70; 11.37	Honey
<i>Mūtra</i>	2.65	Urine (cow's)
<i>Mūṣikā Māmsa</i>	4.35	Female rat's flesh

<i>Nara mūtra</i>	2.156, 157	Man's urine
<i>Navanīta</i>	3.43, 49; 5.169; 7.7, 8.7; 11.69	Butter
<i>Nārī payas/Stanya</i>	5.113; 11.118	Lady's breast milk
<i>Pañcāja</i>	2.32, 33; 10.76	Five things of goat (milk, curd, urine, ghee and faeces)
<i>Pañcagavya</i>	2.32	Five things of cow
<i>Pañca Māhiṣa</i>	2.32; 10.76	five things of buffalo
<i>Pārāvata vit</i>	10.87	Dove's faecal matter
<i>Pitta</i>	3.54, 65; 10.82	Bile
<i>Pum Mūtra/Bija</i>	10.75	Man's urine/semen
<i>Sarpi</i>	3.95	Ghee
<i>Śaśa Rakta</i>	5.120	Rabbit's blood
<i>Śaśāsthīni</i>	10.94	Rabbit's bones
<i>Sāragha</i>	5.40	Honey
<i>Sriṣṭyambuja</i>	11.45	<i>Saindava lavaṇa</i>
<i>Strimūtra</i>	10.75	Woman's urine
<i>Strī rajas</i>	10.54, 75	Woman's menstrual discharge
<i>Takra</i>	2.156; 3.39; 5.13, 49, 157, 167, 169	Butter milk
<i>Uṣṭrikā dugdha</i>	10.85	Camel's milk
<i>Vanitā dugdha</i>	10.85	Woman's breast milk
<i>Vasā</i>	2.38; 3.108; 5.20	Fat
<i>Vasā of Ajā</i>	10.74	Goat's fat
<i>Vasā of Go</i>	10.74	Cow's fat
— <i>Kacchapa</i>	10.74	Tortoise fat
— <i>Karkoṭi</i>	10.74	Crab's fat
— <i>Māhiṣa</i>	10.74	Buffalo's fat
— <i>Maṇḍūka</i>	10.74	Frog's fat
— <i>Nara</i>	10.74	Man's fat
— <i>Śambūka</i>	10.74	Snail's fat
— <i>Śiśumārī</i>	10.74	Lizard's fat
— <i>Sūkara</i>	10.74	Pig's fat
— <i>Uṣtra</i>	10.74	Camel's fat
<i>Vāji Mūtra</i>	10.75	Horse urine

Appendix IX
Terms Denoting *Dhātuvāda* and Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Badhnāti Sūtakam</i> 3.108	Binds/fixes mercury
<i>Bhūri Satvā</i> 3.90	Contains more metal content
<i>Bijarāga Vidhāyini</i> 8.14, 15	Imparts colour to <i>Bijas</i>
<i>Dehe Ca Lohe Ca Niyojanīyaḥ</i> 11.84	May be used in the body and in metal-making
<i>Deha Lohamayī Siddhi</i> 2.153	Success in therapeutics and in alchemy
<i>Deha Loha kara</i> 2.8, 57, 90, 144, 152; 3.138, 5.204	Makes the body strong like metal/ strengthens body and transforms metal
<i>Durmela lohadvaya melanaḥ</i> 2.80	Helps to make alloys of two metals ordinarily difficult to be made
<i>Druta drāva</i> 2.90, 5.72, 154	Quick melting/having low melting point
<i>Dhātuvāda Vidhau-Varaḥ</i> 3.15	Best in <i>Dhātuvāda</i> /alchemy
<i>Hemakṛit</i> 2.97	Gold maker
<i>Jāraṇyāti Śasyate</i> 3.140	Excellent for <i>Jāraṇa</i> purpose
<i>Loha drāvaṇam</i> 3.129	Helps in quick melting of metals
<i>Loha māraṇa</i> 3.13	Useful in killing of metals
<i>Loha Mārdavakara</i> 3.103	Softens metals/iron
<i>Loha pārada rañjana</i> 2.151	Imparts colour to mercury and metals
<i>Loha Sannibham</i> 2.122	Similar to iron
<i>Niḥsatvam</i> 3.112	Without <i>satva</i> (metal content)
<i>Pārada jāraṇī</i> 3.63	Helps in the <i>Jāraṇa</i> (calcination) of mercury
<i>Pārada Vacchaviḥ</i> 5.77	Shines like mercury
<i>Rasa bandhana</i> 2.142, 3.10, 136, 146	Binds mercury
<i>Rasabandha Vidhāyakaḥ</i> 2.145; 3.126, 138; 5.88	Causes binding of mercury
<i>Rasarāja Sahāyaḥ</i> 2.57, 144	Helpful to mercury
<i>Rasavad guṇakāri</i> 3.10	Produces effects similar to mercury
<i>Rasa Vīryakṛit</i> <i>Rasa Vīrya Vardhaka</i> } 3.126, 136	Potentiates mercury properties
<i>Rasāya Parirañjanam</i> 8.11	Dyer for mercury
<i>Rase Śreṣṭham</i> 5.64	Recommended for mercury
<i>Rasendra Jāraṇakṛit</i> 3.10, 129, 133	Improves <i>Jāraṇa</i> power of mercury

Rasendra Jāraṇe**Prokṭah 3.133, 136****Rasendra Prāṇaḥ 2.80****Rase yojyam 2.86****Rūpyakṛit 2.97****Sarvārtha Siddhidam 2.62****Śighra drāvau 2.143****Śuddha Svarṇa prabham 2.157****Suvarṇagṇam 3.104****Sūtavandha Kāraka 4.1****Sūtajit 3.16****Sūtendra badhakṛit } 4.32****Sūtendra bandhakṛit }****Sūtendra-mekarva-kara 3.50****Sutendra Vīryapradah 3.16**Said to be useful in *Jāraṇa* of mercury

Claimed vital for mercury

To be used in mercury processing

Silver maker

Which gives all types of success

Quick melting/which melts at low temperature

Yellow like pure gold

Which kills gold/reduces gold to ashes

Causes binding of mercury

Conquers mercury

Which converts mercury into ashes and binds

Which helps in the unification of metals in mercury

Which causes potentiation of mercury

Appendix X
Technical Terms Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Abhraka Satva</i> 11.76	An essence/metallic content of mica
<i>Abhikhalla</i> 8.7	Mortar
<i>Abhiṣeka</i> 8.53	Sprinkling of water into molten metal gradually
<i>Adhaḥ Pātana</i> 11.36	Downward sublimation
<i>Adhaḥ Pātana yantra</i> 9.9	An apparatus for downward sublimation
<i>Agnibandha</i> 11.61-63, 88	23rd type of binding process of mercury made through heating
<i>Anupāna</i> 11.122	Adjuvant, a fluid vehicle taken either mixed with or after the medicine
<i>Anuvarṇa</i> 8.47	Diminishing of colour
<i>Andhakārī</i> 11.21	One of the type of <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Andhraṇa</i> 10.5	Closing/sealing from all sides to induce darkness
<i>Apathya</i> 11.68	Unrecommended/unsuitable diet or habit
<i>Aprasūtago</i> 11.90	Undelivered cow
<i>Apunarbhava</i> 8.28; 11.48	A kind of <i>bhasma</i> test in which <i>bhasma</i> does not convert to its metallic form if treated with prescribed material
<i>Aratni</i> 3.27; 10.55	A kind of measurement equal to 16" in size. It starts from the tip of elbow joint to the tip of little finger
<i>Ariloha</i> 5.14	Anti-metal
<i>Ardhebhākhya Puṭa</i> 2.18, 19	Half <i>gajaputa</i>
<i>Arkāṁśa</i> 8.7	One twelfth part
<i>Arkātapa</i> 8.7	Sun heat
<i>Asamīcīna</i> 8.4	Incorrect or adulterated
<i>Aśodhita Lohādi</i> 11.68	Unpurified metals, etc.
<i>Aṣṭagirinḍa</i> 2.119	Eight forest dung cakes
<i>Aśmasāra</i> 5.1	Iron
<i>Aupādhika doṣa</i> 11.19	Associated/covering impurities of mercury
<i>Ābhāsa bandha</i> 11.61-63, 67	3rd type of binding process of mercury
<i>Ācchādana</i> 8.52	A synonym of <i>Āvāpa</i> or throwing of another material on the melted material
<i>Āmala sāra</i> 3.14	A variety of sulphur recommended for internal use for <i>Rasa-Rasāyana Karma</i>
<i>Āpyāyanaka yantra</i> 9.51	A synonym of <i>Ghaṭa yantra</i>
<i>Āranāla</i> 11.41	A sour liquid prepared by fermentation of boiled grains of rice, etc.
<i>Āroṭa bandha</i> 11.61-63, 66	2nd type of binding process of mercury
<i>Āvāpa</i> 8.52	Throwing of other materials into molten metal

<i>Bāhya druti</i> 11.13	12th <i>Saṁskāra</i> (process) of mercury in which <i>grāsa</i> /metal is melted outside of mercury
<i>Bāla bandha</i> 11.61-63, 81	17th type of binding process of mercury in which equal part of mica is calcined
<i>Bālukā puṭa</i> 10.61	When heat is applied through sand bath
<i>Bālukā Yantra</i> 2.106; 9.39	Sandbath apparatus for applying uniform heating
<i>Biḍa</i> 10.10	A mixture of salts used for improving the metal consuming power of mercury
<i>Biḍa Lavaṇa</i> 3.129	A kind of salt or synonym of <i>Navasāra</i> or <i>Cullikā lavaṇa</i>
<i>Biḍa mūṣā</i> 10.18	A crucible made by anointing <i>Biḍa dravyas</i>
<i>Bidvarga</i> 10.87	A group of fecal matter of various birds
<i>Bīja</i> 11.29	Purified gold/silver used in binding of mercury
<i>Bījabandha</i> 11.78	14th type of binding process of mercury. It is done by calcining mica, gold, silver and copper
<i>Bījāvarta</i> 8.57	A stage of <i>satvapātana</i> process in which the flame attains the colour of the metal to be extracted and indicates that the material is about to melt
<i>Bhakta</i> 3.39	Boiled rice
<i>Bhañjanī</i> 8.48	Extinguishing of fire with liquids
<i>Bhasmīkṛita</i> 11.75	Reduced to ashes
<i>Bhastrikā</i> 7.7	Blower (a little leather bag for blowing air)
<i>Bhāṇḍa puṭa</i> 10.60	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> in which heating is done in a pot
<i>Bhāvita</i> 11.67	An act of macerating or soaking or triturating of drug with liquid
<i>Bhrāmaka loha</i> 5.71	A variety of loadstone which induces slight movement in iron articles
<i>Bhedī</i> 11.21	A kind of <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Bhūdhara puṭa</i> 10.62	A heating system in which heating is done by keeping the crucible underground
<i>Bhūdara yantra</i> 9.44	A kind of apparatus in which heating is done through sand bath
<i>Bhumija</i> 11.19	A source of <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury. In this <i>Kaṅcuka doṣas</i> are obtained from earth/soil
<i>Bhūmi Koṣṭhī</i> 7.6	A circular furnace/hearth made underground
<i>Candrārka Samkāśam</i> 2.104	Shining like moon/sun
<i>Candrikā</i> 8.23	Shining
<i>Capalatva Nivṛittaye</i> 11.46	To remove excessive mobility of mercury

<i>Caṣaka</i> 7.12	Cup
<i>Cālinī</i> 7.10	Sieve
<i>Cāñcalya</i> 11.60	Quick moving property of mercury
<i>Cikura</i> 5.80	Hair/thread like structure
<i>Cullikā</i> 8.50	The colour which disappears after staying for some days
<i>Cuṃbaka</i> 5.71	A kind of magnetic iron
<i>Chagaṇa</i> 10.65	Dried dung
<i>Chāna</i> 10.65	Synonym of <i>Chagaṇa</i>
<i>Damaru yantra</i> 9.58	An apparatus like a drum usually played by Lord Siva
<i>Divya Mūlikā</i> 11.85	Divine herbs
<i>Dīpikā Yantra</i> 9.10	A type of heating apparatus used for sublimation of mercury
<i>Dīpana</i> 11.49	8th process of mercury through which hunger for consuming <i>grāsa</i> is induced in mercury
<i>Doṣa</i> 11.17	Impurity
<i>Doṣa Śūnya</i> 11.32	Free from impurities/defects
<i>Drāvaka</i> 5.71	A variety of magnetic iron
<i>Drāvāna Varga</i> 2.122, 10.95	A group of liquifying drugs
<i>Drāvī</i> 11.21	A type of <i>Kañcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Drāvya</i> 8.57	To be melted/fusible
<i>Drīḍha bahni</i> 11.42	Strong heat
<i>Dronī</i> 7.9	Boat-shaped wooden tub
<i>Druti Vandha</i> 11.62	16th binding process of mercury made by using <i>druties</i> made outside
<i>Dugdha Varga</i> 10.86	Milk group/latex group obtained from different animals and herbs
<i>Durgrahatva</i> 11.60	Difficult to be caught
<i>Dvandvāna</i> 8.46	Alloying/mixing of two metals/substances by grinding or by strong heating
<i>Dhālana</i> 8.40	Pouring of liquified materials into other materials
<i>Dhanvantaribhāga</i> 8.2	Physician's share of medicine, which is different for different preparations
<i>Dhānyābhṛaka</i> 2.17, 21	Fine mica powder prepared by rubbing mica with paddy and <i>Kāñjika</i>
<i>Dhātu</i> 8.5	Metal or mineral
<i>Dhauta</i> 8.45	Black soil obtained from the washing of earthworms
<i>Dhūma Vedha</i> 8.92	A kind of transmutation process, done by mercurial fumes
<i>Dhūpana yantra</i> 9.72	An apparatus for fumigation
<i>Dhwāṅkṣī</i> 11.21	A kind of <i>Kañcuka doṣa</i> of mercury

<i>Ekakoltsaka</i> 8.35	Reducing of the level of charcoal to the level of crucible in a furnace by blowing
<i>Gagana Bhakṣaṇa māna</i> 11.12	9th process of mercury through which the quantum of <i>Abhraka Satva grāsa</i> is decided
<i>Gajapuṭa</i> 10.54	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> (heating device) in which a quadrangular pit of <i>Rājahasta</i> size (22 1/2" size) is made
<i>Garbha druti</i> 11.12	11th process of mercury in which metal is liquified inside mercury
<i>Garbha yantra</i> 9.30	A kind of apparatus used for making <i>bhasma</i> or <i>Rasa piṣṭi</i>
<i>Garbhe Niyojita</i> 11.93	Put inside
<i>Gālana</i> 7.10	Straining/sieving
<i>Gāra Koṣṭhī</i> 10.44	A kind of circular furnace useful for separating metals
<i>Giridoṣa</i> 5.104	An impurity of iron
<i>Giriṣa</i> 11.19	One of the sources of <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Giriṇḍa</i> 10.65	A synonym of dried dung
<i>Gola mūṣā</i> 10.27	Circular crucible without an opening
<i>Gomayāgni</i> 11.118	Cowdung fire
<i>Gostanī mūṣā</i> 10.24	Crucible similar to cow's udder
<i>Govara</i> 10.59	Powdered cowdung
<i>Govara puṭa</i> 10.59	Heat applied through dried cowdung
<i>Grāsa</i> 4.33	A kind of gem defect/opaque portion of precious stone
<i>Grāsa</i> 11.30	Solute (metallic content) to be consumed by mercury
<i>Grāsārthī</i> 11.47	To make mercury desirous for consuming <i>grāsa</i>
<i>Guṭikākṛiti</i> 11.88	Made into pill form
<i>Ghana Satva</i> 8.80	Essence or metallic content of mica
<i>Gharṣaṇī</i> 9.79	Pestle for grinding
<i>Ghaṭa yantra</i> 9.57	Pot-like apparatus/apparatus made of pot
<i>Ghoṣā Kṛiṣṭa Tāmra</i> 8.38	Copper extracted from bell metal
<i>Hamsapāka yantra</i> 9.35	A kind of apparatus used for heating purpose
<i>Hamsodaka</i> 11.124	A kind of water/a kind of cardamom liquor
<i>Haṭha bandha</i> 11.61-63, 65	1st solidification process of mercury made without purification of mercury
<i>Hṛnnāla</i> 5.70	A kind of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Indra gopākṛiti Satva</i> 2.133	Metal content similar to <i>Indragopa</i> (Red insect)

<i>Iṣṭikā yantra</i> 9.55	A kind of apparatus made of brick and used for <i>gandhaka Jāraṇa</i>
<i>Jalabandha</i> 11.61-62, 87	22nd type of binding process of mercury which is made with various types of waters
<i>Jalagarbhatā</i> 4.33	A kind of gem defect produced from air bubbles
<i>Jādyā</i> 11.18, 22	Sluggishness caused by <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Jāraṇa</i> 8.69	13th process of mercury in which <i>grāsa</i> becomes completely digested
<i>Jāraṇā</i> 8.69, 71	Different stages of consumed <i>grāsa</i> are known as <i>Jāraṇā</i>
<i>Jāraṇa yantra</i> 9.20-26	A kind of apparatus used for <i>grāsa Jāraṇa</i>
<i>Jīrṇā bhraka</i> 11.29	Mercury having consumed and digested mica
<i>Jīrṇa Sūta</i> 11.29	Mercury having consumed <i>bija</i>
<i>Kacchapa yantra</i> 9.15	A kind of apparatus shaped like tortoise and used for <i>Jāraṇa</i>
<i>Kajjali</i> 8.5	A compound of mercury and sulphur looking black like <i>Kajjala</i> (collyrium)/black sulphide of mercury
<i>Kajjali bandha</i> 11.61	10th binding process of mercury in which mercury is solidified in the form of <i>Kajjali</i> with sulphur and other drugs
<i>Kalka</i> 11.113	A paste made of herbs like <i>Khara mañjarībija</i> for preparing <i>Sūtabhasma</i>
<i>Kalka bandha</i> 11.73	9th binding process of mercury made through processes like <i>avedana</i>
<i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> 11.19	Covering/chemical type of mercury impurities
<i>Kaṇḍanī</i> 7.9	Crusher - for threshing of grains
<i>Kanduka yantra</i> 9.77	Ball-shaped apparatus used for <i>swedana</i>
<i>Kaṇṭaka Vedhya</i> 5.15	Piercible by thorn or pin
<i>Kapota puṭa</i> 10.57	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> (heating device) in which eight cowdung cakes are used
<i>Karahāṭikā</i> 10.1	A synonym of <i>mūṣā</i>
<i>Karaṇa</i> 7.8	Instruments/equipment
<i>Kariṣāgni</i> 9.24	Cowdung fire
<i>Karṇikā</i> 6.45; 7.13	Central point of brush/knife
<i>Karṣaka</i> 5.71	One of the types of magnetic iron
<i>Kaṣātra</i> 7.10	A piece of cloth or towel
<i>Kailāśa</i> 3.7	One of the peaks of Himālaya
<i>Kaulālī</i> 10.6	A kind of soil used by pot maker
<i>Kākatundī</i> 5.191	A variety of brass

<i>Kāla loha</i> 5.70	A type of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Kālinī Strī</i> 6.37	A woman having specific characteristics recommended for <i>Rasakarma/Rasa bandhana</i>
<i>Kroḍa Puṭa</i> 2.84	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> also known as <i>Varāha puṭa</i>
<i>Khalva</i> 11.29	Mortar
<i>Khalva yantra</i> 9.86	Mortar used as apparatus
<i>Khani Sambhava</i> 5.2	A variety of gold obtained from mines
<i>Khani Sañjāta</i> 5.22	A variety of silver obtained from mines
<i>Khara Loha</i> 5.70	A type of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Khecaratvādikṛit</i> 11.88	Which can make the man to move in the air/sky
<i>Khoṭa bandha</i> 11.61-63, 71	7th binding process of mercury in which mercury becomes thermostable
<i>Khuraka</i> 5.153	A variety of <i>Vaṅga</i> (tin)
<i>Kittābha</i> 2.12	Similar to rusted iron
<i>Koṣṭhikā</i> 10.32	Circular furnace
<i>Koṣṭhī yantra</i> 9.46	Circular furnace used for extraction of <i>Satva</i> (metal content of mineral)
<i>Kokilāgni</i> 2.133	Charcoal fire
<i>Krauñcikā</i> 10.1	A synonym of crucible/ <i>Mūṣā</i>
<i>Kriṣṭi</i> 8.10	Extraction of gold or silver repeatedly from its ashes
<i>Kriyāhina bandha</i> 11.61-63, 68	4th binding process of mercury made with unpurified metals
<i>Kṣālana</i> 7.4	Washing
<i>Kṣāra</i> 11.14	Alkaline substance/alkali
<i>Kṣāra bandha</i> 11.61-63	6th binding process of mercury made with <i>Śankha</i> , <i>Sukti</i> , <i>Varāṭikā</i> , etc
<i>Kṣepa Vedha</i> 11.61	A kind of transmutation process
<i>Kṣetrikaraṇa</i> 11.66	Preparation of body for using mercurials
<i>Kṣīra Sāgara/Payonidhi</i> 3.2, 6	Ocean of milk described in context of sulphur origin (mythological)
<i>Kukkuṭa puṭa</i> 2.131; 10.56	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> (heating device) for which a pit of one <i>vitasti</i> size is dug (9" size)
<i>Kumāra bandha</i> 11.61-63, 82	18th type of binding process of mercury made by calcining mica two times
<i>Kaumudī</i> 10.1	A synonym of crucible (<i>mūṣā</i>)
<i>Kunta Vedha</i> 8.91	A kind of transmutation process
<i>Kuṅṭha Loha</i> 5.69	A kind of <i>Muṇḍa Loha</i>
<i>Kūpikā</i> 2.106; 7.12	Bottle/flask
<i>Labdha Vīrya</i> 8.66	Having obtained potency
<i>Laghu puṭa</i> 11.117	A small <i>puṭa</i> used for heating materials having low melting points
<i>Lavaka puṭa</i> 11.63	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> (heating device) in which one <i>pala</i> of husk or dung powder is used as fuel
<i>Lavaṇa yantra</i> 2.92; 9.46	An apparatus made of salt for applying heat through salt bath

<i>Lepa Vedha</i> 8.89	A kind of transmutation process
<i>Loha kiṭṭa</i> 5.151	Rusted iron (<i>Maṇḍūra</i>)
<i>Lohapāri</i> 2.45	Iron mortar
<i>Mahābandha</i> 11.63, 92	25th binding process of mercury
<i>Mahā mūṣā</i> 10.28	A kind of crucible similar to big size brinjal
<i>Mahāpuṭa</i> 10.52	A kind of <i>puṭa</i> in which a quadrangular pit of 36" size is dug for filling up fuel
<i>Majjana</i> 10.48	Immersion, plugging, sinking into the water
<i>Mala</i> 11.17, 31	Natural type of mercury impurity
<i>Malakarī</i> 11.21	A kind of <i>Kaṅcuka</i> (covering) type of mercury <i>doṣa</i> (impurity)
<i>Malla mūṣā</i> 10.25	A kind of crucible prepared by joining two halves of shallow earthen vessels/pots
<i>Maṇḍūkamūṣā</i> 10.29	A kind of crucible similar to frog in shape
<i>Maṇiḥ/Manayah</i> 4.2	Precious stones/jewels, etc.
<i>Marana</i> 11.17	Death
<i>Mardana</i> 11.12	Rubbing/grinding/crushing/2nd process of mercury in which mercury is ground with herbs and liquids prescribed
<i>Mardita</i> 8/5	Rubbed/ground
<i>Marma</i> 11.14	A vital part of the body
<i>Miśra loha</i> 5.1	Alloy metals
<i>Mridukara Varga</i> 10.94	A group of drugs which induce softness
<i>Mṛidu loha</i> 5.69	A kind of <i>Muṇḍa Loha</i>
<i>Mṛidvangni</i> 11.15	Mild fire
<i>Mṛita</i> 11.16	Reduced to ashes (mercury or metal)
<i>Mṛitārakuṭaka</i> 5.200	Brass reduces to ashes
<i>Mudrāmbhaḥ</i> 2.139	Water associated with ring
<i>Mukhakara</i> 11.45	Which induces <i>mukha</i> (metal consuming power) in mercury
<i>Muṇḍa loha</i> 5.69	A kind of iron (cast iron)
<i>Mūrcchā</i> 11.19	Unconsciousness/fainting/coma
<i>Mūrcchana</i> 11.12	3rd process of mercury in which mercury is made to <i>Naṣṭapiṣṭa</i> state
<i>Mūrti bandha</i> 11.61-63, 85	21st binding process of mercury achieved through divine herbs
<i>Muśala mūṣā</i> 10.30	A crucible similar to pestle in shape
<i>Mūṣā</i> 10.1	Crucible
<i>Mūṣāpyāyana</i> 10.31	Moving of a crucible for a moment from the furnace while metal is about to melt
<i>Muṣṇāti</i> 10.2	To deprive/which steals
<i>Nābhi yantra</i> 3.61	An apparatus similar to umbilicus/navel shaped
<i>Nāga Vaṅgāja</i> 11.91	Mercurial impurities of <i>Kaṅcuka</i> type obtained from lead and tin metals

<i>Nairmalyārtha</i> 11.29	For cleansing/purification
<i>Naisargika</i> 11.17	Natural type of impurities
<i>Nalikā yantra</i> 9.43	An apparatus similar to a tube
<i>Naṣṭapiṣṭa</i> 11.42	Loss of original form of mercury by grinding/reducing the mercury to a very fine state of subdivision
<i>Navanīta rūpā</i> 11.69	Similar to fresh butter in appearance
<i>Niviḍa</i> 11.92	Compact, thick, dense
<i>Nicīta</i> 5.81	Full of
<i>Nigadita</i> 8.2	Told/spoken
<i>Nikṣipya</i> 8.12	Having poured/to put down
<i>Nimeṣa</i> 8.53	Moment/a measure of time
<i>Nirbīja bandha</i> 11.62, 77	13th binding process of mercury made by calcining 1/4th part gold or silver
<i>Nirjīva bandha</i> 11.61-63, 76	12th binding process of mercury made either by calcining mica or sulphur
<i>Niruttha</i> 5.37-39	A kind of <i>bhasma</i> test (irreversible)
<i>Niruttha bhasma</i> 8.30	Metal reduced to ashes should not return to its metallic state (original state)
<i>Nirvāpa</i> 8.54	Throwing of hot material into liquids
<i>Nirvāpana/Nirvāhana</i> 8.24	Throwing of other metal into the metal to be alloyed through a bent tube
<i>Niṣecana</i> 5.13	Dipping/pouring into the fluids
<i>Niścandra</i> 2.13, 26	Lustreless/without shining
<i>Niṣkampa</i> 11.16	Without any movement/free of movability
<i>Niyamana</i> 11.12	7th process of mercury in which mercury is restrained by boiling with prescribed herbs and liquids
<i>Pācanī</i> 10.1	A synonym of crucible/ <i>Mūṣā</i>
<i>Pakva mūṣā</i> 10.26	A kind of crucible heated strongly while preparing like a pot-maker's pot
<i>Pālikā yantra</i> 9.50	A type of apparatus with long and curved handle at its upper end
<i>Pārada</i> 1.79	Mercury
<i>Paribhāṣā</i> 8.1	A definition or explanation or general rule applicable in a group of cases
<i>Parināśana</i> 8.32	Removing/destroying
<i>Pari rañjana</i> 8.11	Dyeing of mercury
<i>Parivāpa</i> 2.38	Cooling of metals like <i>Abhra Satva</i> in specified liquids - <i>Madhu</i> , <i>Taila</i> , <i>Vasā</i> , <i>Majjā</i> , for softening
<i>Parpaṭī</i> 11.21	A kind of <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Paruṣa</i> 5.77, 79	Hard/stiff
<i>Pātāla Koṣṭhī</i> 10.42	A kind of furnace for extraction of <i>Satva</i> (metal content) from minerals having low melting point

<i>Pātāna</i> 9.6; 11.12	5th process of mercury used for sublimation and distillation purposes
<i>Pataṅgī rāga</i> 8.51	Extraction of coloured metal by strong heating
<i>Pataṅgī Kalka</i> 8.49	Paste made of such extracted material
<i>Pathya Varga</i> 11.124	A group of suitable/acceptable dietetic materials
<i>Pātinī</i> 11.21	A kind of <i>Kaṅcuka doṣa</i> of mercury
<i>Pāṭita</i> 11.39	Sublimed/distilled
<i>Paṭudhātu yuktā</i> 5.12	Associated with salt and red ochre
<i>Pesāṇa</i> 8.8	Grinding
<i>Pidhāna</i> 10.5	A cover or lid
<i>Piñjarī</i> 8.22	Making of metal pale/yellow by a specific process
<i>Piṣṭaka</i> 10.65; 7.11	A synonym of dried dung
<i>Pogara</i> 5.80, 81	Hair follicles/small projections or lining like structures seen in <i>Vājira</i> type of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Poṭa bandha</i> 11.61-63, 72	8th binding process of mercury known as <i>parpaṭī</i>
<i>Pragalbhā</i> 11.95	Mature lady
<i>Prākṛita</i> 5.2	Original gold variety
<i>Prativāpa</i> 2.170; 5.20; 8.52	Adding of material into molten liquid
<i>Pogaronmukta</i> 5.77	Free from <i>Pogaras</i>
<i>Prithudala</i> 2.11	Having thick layer/lamellae
<i>Putā</i> 10.47	A system of heating/heating device
<i>Putapāka</i> 2.43	A method of heating by <i>puta</i> system
<i>Putā yantra</i> 9.54	An apparatus made by uniting two earthen lids
<i>Pūti doṣa</i> 11.33	Foul smelling metallic impurities of tin and lead
<i>Pūti Loha</i> 5.1	Tin and lead (a group of metals)
<i>Putrikayā</i> 9.82	Pestle
<i>Rajas</i> 3.5, 6	Menstrual discharge of Goddess <i>Pārvatī</i>
<i>Randhraṇa</i> 10.5	Closing or sealing of joints all around
<i>Rasa</i> 11.17	Mercury/quick silver
<i>Rasabandha</i> 11.59	Binding/solidification of mercury
<i>Rasa liṅga</i> 6.20	An idol of Lord Śiva made of mercury
<i>Rasa Mūlikā</i> 11.51-56	A group of herbal drugs used for mercurial operation
<i>Rasanāt Sarvadhātūnām</i> 1.77	By consuming/digesting all the metals
<i>Rasa Śālā</i> 7.1	Pharmacy (a place for mercurial operation)
<i>Rasa Paṅka</i> 8.6	<i>Kajjali</i> ground with liquids and converted into muddy form
<i>Rasa Śodhana</i> 11.25	Purification/detoxication of mercury

<i>Rasa Vidyā</i> 6.71	A knowledge concerning mercury
<i>Rasa Viśārada</i> 11.20	Expert in mercurial processing
<i>Rasāyana</i> 11.39	1. A medicine supposed to prevent ageing process, diseases and to promote health and prolong life span 2. An elixir/rejuvenator 3. Means of achieving best quality
	<i>Rasādīdhātu</i>
<i>Rasendra Vedha Sañjāta</i> 5.2	A variety of gold produced through mercurial transmutation
<i>Rasībhavanti Lohāni</i> 5.139	Metals converted into <i>rasa</i> like state (i.e. an absorbable state)
<i>Rāga</i> 11.13	14th process of mercury which imparts various colours to mercury
<i>Rāgān</i> 11.30	Colours
<i>Rekhāpūrṇa</i> 8.27; 10.48	A kind of <i>bhasma</i> test in which <i>bhasma</i> should enter into the intermediary space of the furrows of the fingers
<i>Retita</i> 5.106	Powder of iron made with a file
<i>Rītikā</i> 5.191	A kind of <i>Pittala</i> (brass)
<i>Rodhana</i> 11.12	6th process of mercury for removing its slackness or for its potentiation
<i>Romākānta</i> 5.71	A kind of magnetic iron in which iron particles appear like hair follicles
<i>Rudrabhāga</i> 8.3	1/11th part of the price of the medicine to be given to the physician by the traders
<i>Rudrāṁśa</i> 8.48	1/11th part of a material
<i>Sabija bandha</i> 11.62, 78	14th binding process of mercury in which various types of metals are used to make it in <i>piṣṭi</i> form
<i>Śabda Vedha</i> 8.93	A kind of transmutation process
<i>Sacandrika</i> 2.12	Associated with shining/lustre
<i>Sahaja Suvarṇa</i> 5.2	A variety of gold obtained from natural source (Sumeru mountain)
<i>Sajiva bandha</i> 11.61-63, 73	11th binding process of mercury in which mercury is made into ash form
<i>Śalākā</i> 7.10	Rod/bar
<i>Saṅkrāmaṇa</i> 11.13	16th process of mercury meant for attacking on lower metals to transmutate them into higher metals
<i>Sammūrccḥita</i> 11.32	Well swooned/compounded
<i>Saṁparkaja</i> 8.64	Brought by contact
<i>Saṁsādhita</i> 11.70	Well processed with binding process
<i>Saṁskāra</i> 11.11	Special process with reference to mercury
<i>Samcāraṇa</i> 11.12	10th process of mercury in which mercury is made to consume <i>grāsa</i> (solute)

<i>Samdīpana</i> 11.12, 69	8th process of mercury which increases its metal consuming capacity
<i>Sandhi bandhana</i> 10.5	Sealing of the joints of the apparatus
<i>Sandhi lepana</i> 10.5	Pasting of the joints with a piece of cloth smeared in mud
<i>Santāpa</i> 11.17	Burning sensation
<i>Sanyāsa</i> 8.96	Mild heating of mercury with prescribed drugs kept inside a <i>bhāṇḍa</i>
<i>Śarāva</i> 5.33	A shallow earthenware
<i>Sarvagadāpahaḥ</i> 11.71	Destroys all the diseases
<i>Satvapātana</i> 10.9	Extraction of essence/metallic content from the minerals
<i>Sāra loha</i> 5.70	A kind of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Sāraṇa</i> 8.86; 11.13	15th process of mercury which prepares mercury for transmutation process
<i>Siddha rasa</i> 10.46	Treated/processed mercury
<i>Śilāpaṭṭa</i> 2.48	Stone plate/mortar
<i>Śilātōya</i> 11.87	A kind of water usually obtained from mountains
<i>Sindūrābha</i> 2.23	Like red lead
<i>Slakṣṇīkṛita</i> 11.41	Having made very smooth
<i>Snāpana</i> 8.54	Synonym of <i>Nirvāpa</i>
<i>Sodhanīya gaṇa</i> 2.36; 10.93	A group of drugs used for cleansing/purifying minerals and metals
<i>Somadeva Bhūbhujā</i> 3.42	King Somadeva, the author of <i>Rasendra Chūdāmaṇi</i>
<i>Somānala yantra</i> 9.39	A kind of apparatus used for <i>gagana jāraṇa</i> in which heat is applied from upwards and cooling is done from downwards through water
<i>Śṛiṅghalā bandha</i> 11.61-63, 79	15th binding process of mercury in which it is made like chain
<i>Śṛiṣṭyāmbuja</i> 11.45	Rock salt/ <i>Śṛiṣṭi</i> = Urine/semen/menstrual discharge of cow, goat, sheep, man and woman. <i>Āmbuja</i> = <i>Samudra Lavaṇa</i>
<i>Sthāli yantra</i> 9.67	A wide mouth earthen pot used for heating/boiling the drugs
<i>Śuddha loha</i> 5.1	Pure metal (gold, silver, copper, iron)
<i>Śuddhāvarta</i> 8.56	White heat/flame produced during <i>Satva-pātana</i> process indicating the melting of metals
<i>Sudhārasa</i> 2.93	A kind of nectar preparation
<i>Śuka Cañcunibha</i> 3.12	A variety of sulphur similar to <i>Śuka Cañcu</i> (parrot's beak)
<i>Śukapicchaḥ</i> 3.14	A synonym of <i>Āmalāsāra gandhaka</i> , which is similar to parrot's feather (greenish yellow)

<i>Śukatundah</i> 3.15	Red variety of sulphur just like parrot's beak
<i>Śulvanāga</i> 8.19	A kind of alloy prepared from lead and copper
<i>Surākoṣṭhī</i> 7.6	A kind of furnace used for obtaining <i>Sūrā</i> (alcoholic liquor)
<i>Susāṃskṛita bandha</i> 11.61-63, 89-91	24th binding process of mercury
<i>Suvarṇaka</i> 8.47	An alloy of golden colour prepared by adding higher proportion than prescribed
<i>Sūtaka jāraṇā</i> 11.63	13th <i>Sāṃskāra</i> of mercury in which different metals are calcined in mercury
<i>Svedana</i> 11.12	1st <i>Sāṃskāra</i> of mercury in which mercury is boiled with prescribed drugs and liquid/a process of applying heat
<i>Svedanī yantra</i> 2.118	An apparatus for applying <i>Sveda</i> (heat) through vapours
<i>Śveta dvīpa</i> 3.2	White Island from where sulphur is supposed to be obtained in ancient times
<i>Swāṅga Śita</i> 5.183	Cooled by itself
<i>Tapta Khalva</i> 9.87	A kind of iron mortar being heated with mild fire, used for grinding in mercurial processes
<i>Taruṇa bandha</i> 11.61-63, 82	19th binding process of mercury in which 4 times mica is given for <i>jāraṇa</i>
<i>Tādāna</i> 8.32	Removing of one metal from an alloy by strong heating through <i>baṅkanāla</i>
<i>Tārāvātta loha</i> 5.70	A kind of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Tiryak pātana</i> 9.12	Distillation/transverse sublimation
<i>Tiryak pātāna yantra</i> 9, 10-12	Distillation apparatus
<i>Tikṣṇa loha</i> 5.69	2nd variety of iron (resembling steel)
<i>Tibrāgni</i> 11.16	Intense fire
<i>Tibrātapa</i> 11.69	Intense sun heat
<i>Toyamṛttikā</i> 9.62	Soil resistant to water made by mixing old <i>kiṭṭa</i> powder with jaggery and semisolid <i>babbūla</i> decoction
<i>Trāsa</i> 4.33	A kind of gem defect in which original colour is replaced by another colour
<i>Udghātana</i> 8.94	Inducing of real colour of the prepared material with treatment of mercury
<i>Upala Sāṭhī</i> 10.65	A synonym of dried cowdung
<i>Uparasa</i> 3.1	A group of eight minerals (sulphur, etc.)
<i>Upaviṣa</i> 2.148	A group of sub-poisonous drugs
<i>Upādāna</i> 10.3	Source material
<i>Utpala</i> 10.65	Synonym of dried cowdung

<i>Ūrdhva bhājana</i> 11.34	Upper vessel or pot of an apparatus
<i>Ūrdhwapātana</i> 11.39	Upward sublimation
<i>Ūrdhwapātana yantra</i> 9.6-8	An apparatus made for upward sublimation
<i>Uttaraṇam</i> 8.31	A synonym of <i>bija</i>
<i>Utthāpana</i> 8.40; 11.12	4th process of mercury in which mercury is regained in its original form
<i>Vahnimitrā</i> 10.1	A synonym of crucible/ <i>Mūṣā</i>
<i>Vahnimṛittikā</i> 9.63	Soil capable of resisting strong heat/fireclay
<i>Vahni Sambhūta</i> 5.2	A variety of gold obtained from God <i>Agni</i>
<i>Vajra mūṣā</i> 10.9	A kind of crucible which is very strong
<i>Vajra drāvaṇī mūṣā</i> 10.13	A kind of crucible used for melting hard materials like diamond
<i>Valbhī yantra</i> 9.49	A kind of apparatus used for regaining of mercury
<i>Valmikī</i> 10.6	Clay of ant hill used for preparing <i>mūṣā</i>
<i>Vaṅkanāla</i> 10.45	Bent tube used for blowing
<i>Vara loha</i> 8.12	A kind of alloy made of copper and iron
<i>Varanāga</i> 8.39	A kind of alloy made by mixing <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i> and <i>Nīlāñjana</i> and repeated heating
<i>Vājira</i> 5.70	A kind of <i>Tikṣṇa Loha</i>
<i>Vāpa</i> 5.41	Sprinkling of herbal powder on molten metal
<i>Vārija</i> 11.19	An impurity of mercury obtained through water
<i>Vāritara</i> 8.26	A kind of <i>bhasma</i> test, i.e. well prepared <i>bhasma</i> should float on water surface
<i>Vārtika</i> 11.60	Expert in mercurial operations
<i>Vedha Vidhi</i> 11.13	Transmutation process
<i>Vegaḥ</i> 11.16	A quality of <i>mṛita sūta</i>
<i>Vidyādhara yantra</i> 9.28	A kind of apparatus used for sublimation
<i>Vidāhi</i> 3.36	Drugs having <i>vidāhi</i> effect
<i>Vikṛintayati Lohāni</i> 2.60	Which alters metallic characteristics or produces deformity in metals
<i>Vireka</i> 11.33	Draining of impurities from mercury
<i>Viṣa</i> 11.17; 2.148	Aconite, a kind of mercury impurity
<i>Viṣa Varga</i> 10.82	A group of poisonous herbs/materials
<i>Vitasti</i> 10.56	A measure of length equal to the length of an extended thumb and little finger or 12 <i>āṅgula</i> or 9" (nine inches).
<i>Vṛiddha bandha</i> 11.61-63, 84	20th binding process of mercury in which six times mica is calcined
<i>Vṛintāka mūṣā</i> 2.159, 164; 10.22	A kind of crucible having brinjal shape

Yaminaḥ 7.32

Persons who have restrained their senses
and passions

Yantra 9.1

Any apparatus or equipment or instrument

Yaugika 11.18

A kind of mercury impurity caused due to
artificial mixture

Yoga mūṣā 10.11

A kind of crucible

Appendix XI
Herbal Drugs Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Abhayā</i> 2.163	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Rts
<i>Agastya</i> 3.93	<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> Linn. Pers.
<i>Agni (Citraka)</i> 5.201	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> Linn.
<i>Agnikarṇikā (Agnimantha)</i> 11.52	<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> Linn. F.
<i>Ajmodā</i> 5.201	<i>Apium graveolens</i> Linn.
<i>Akṣa (Bibhītaka)</i> 2.42; 5.177; 10.71; 11.5	<i>Terminalia belelirica</i> Toxb.
<i>Akṣa (Rudrākṣa)</i> 6.23	<i>Elaeocarpus ganitrus</i> Roxb.
<i>Akṣīva</i> 11.88	A variety of <i>Śigru</i> with red flowers
<i>Alābu</i> 11.173	<i>Lageneria vulgaris</i> Ser.
<i>Ambaṣṭhā</i> 10.73	
<i>Amla</i> 1.22; 2.65, 79, 87, 117, 118, 122, 158; 3.36, 50, 65, 119, 143; 4.60, 68, 72; 5.35, 49, 54, 128, 130, 183, 211, 214; 6.18; 8.34, 84, 89, 95; 10.96	Acidic liquid/plants having sour taste in predominance
<i>Amlaparnī</i> 5.57	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> Linn.
<i>Amla Vetasa</i> 4.64, 70, 73; 10.77, 79; 11.48	<i>Garcinia pedunculata</i> Roxb.
<i>Amlikā</i> 10.77	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> Linn.
<i>Amṛita</i> 2.125	Nectar
<i>Anala (Citraka)</i> 10.91	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> Linn.
<i>Āṅkola</i> 5.232, 234, 236, 239; 10.73; 11.37, 101	<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (Linn. F.) Wong
<i>Apāmārga</i> 3.37; 5.240, 241; 10.72, 117	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> Linn.
<i>Arjuna</i> 5.177	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> W. & A.
<i>Arka/Arkakṣīra</i> 3.43; 4.66; 5.51, 159; 10.84	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Alt.) R.Br.
<i>Aruṣkara</i> 2.158	<i>Semicarpus anacardium</i> Linn.
<i>Aśvakarṇa</i> 2.138	<i>Dipterocarpus alatus</i> Roxb.
<i>Aśvattha</i> 5.181; 6.35; 10.85	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> Linn.
<i>Atasī</i> 10.72	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> Linn.
<i>Ākhuparṇikā</i> 11.51	<i>Ipomoea reniformis</i> Chois
<i>Āmalaka (Pita)</i> 2.23	<i>Emblica officinalis</i> Ser.
<i>Ārdraka</i> 3.142, 147; 7.37; 11.26	<i>Zingibar officinal</i> Roscoe
<i>Āsuri</i> 2.164; 5.222; 10.71; 11.2, 26, 27, 36, 47	<i>Brassica juncea</i> Linn.
<i>Ātaruṣa</i> 2.93	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i> Nees.
<i>Babbūla</i> 9.62	<i>Acacia arabica</i> Willd.
<i>Badara</i> 8.36	<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i> Lam.
<i>Bandhu Jīva</i> 10.88	<i>Pentapetes phoenicea</i> Linn.
<i>Bandhūka</i> 5.166	<i>Pentapetes phoenicea</i> Linn.
<i>Barbūrīmūla</i> 3.177	<i>Acacia arabica</i> Willd.

- Bālhika (Hingu)* 5.119
Bākucī 5.239, 241
Bālāmra 10.91
Bilva 10.6; 11.125
Bījapūra (lakuca)
Bodhi Vrikṣa 5.154
 (Aśwatthā)
Brahma daṇḍī 11.51
Brahma mūla 3.74
Brihaṭī 11.125, 134
Bhallātaka 5.162, 201; 10.73
Bhānu (Arka) 8.41; 10.85
Bhāradvāja (Banakārpāsa) 5.160
Bhringarāja 2.42, 3.23, 26, 54, 94, 105
Bhūkadamba 11.55
- Cakramarda* 11.36
Caṇakāmla 10.77, 79
Carācara Viṣa 2.137
Cāngerī 10.77
Cincā 5.105, 159, 162, 181, 10.77
Citramūla 4.65
Cukrikā 11.26, 51, 53; 10.80
- Dantī* 10.72
Dravantī 5.65
- Dādima* 5.164, 177; 10.77, 80; 11.133
Devadālī 5.20, 41, 145, 239; 10.72;
 11.115
Drākṣā 11.133
Dvidala 3.36
Dugdḥikā 10.86
Dūrvā 11.52
Dhattura 10.22; 11.533
Dhānya 8.29
Dhānyaka 2.29, 11.123
Dhātrī (Āmalakī) 2.47; 5.107, 108
- Elā* 2.124
Eraṇḍa Patra/Taila 2.83, 85, 89, 94;
 5.132; 11.117
- Gandharva Patra* 2.26
Godhūma 2.30; 11.124
- Ferula foetida* Regel. *Crocus sativus*
 Linn.
Psoralea corylifolia Linn.
Mangifera indica Linn.
Aegle marmelos Corr.
Citrus medica Linn.
Ficus religiosa Linn.
- Tricholepis glaberrima* DC.
 — do —
Solanum indicum Linn.
Semecarpus anacardium Linn. F.
Calotropis procera (Ait.) R.Br.
Thespesia lampas Dalz & Gibs
Eclipta alva Hasek
Nitrogyna rotundifolia (Roxb.) Kmtze
- Cassia tora* Linn.
Gicerares tenum (sour liquid)
 Animal/herbal and mineral poison
Oxalis corniculata Linn.
Tamarindus indica Linn.
Plumbago zeylanica Linn.
Rumex vasicarius Linn.
Tamarindus indica Linn.
- Baliospermum montanum* Muell Arg.
Jatropha glandulifera Roxb.
Baliospermum sinautum Muell Arg.
Punica granatum Linn.
Luffa echinata Roxb.
- Vitis vinifera* Linn.
 Pulses
Euphorbia thymifolia Linn.
Cynodon dactylon Linn.
Dhatura stramonium Linn.
Oryza sativa Linn.
Coriandrum sativum Linn.
Emblica officinalis Gaertn.
- Elettaria cardamomum* Maton
Ricinus communis Linn.
- Ricinus cummunis* Linn. leaves
Triticum sativum Linn.

- Griha Kanyā* 11.31
Griṣma Sundarā 11.55
- Guḍa* 2.26, 164; 3.95
Guḍūcī 11.56
Guggulu 2.118; 3.95; 5.165; 10.95
Guñjā 2.73, 75, 94, 169; 5.18; 8.28; 10.90, 95; 11.2
Ghoṣa 10.71
- Haṃsapādī* 2.29; 11.90
Haridrā (Niśā) 2.158, 164; 3.124; 5.172; 10.89; 11.37, 54
Harijāta 7.16
Harikrāntā 11.115
Hastī Śuṇḍī 11.56
Hālāhala 2.125, 127; 3.22
Hingu 5.95; 11.38, 114
- Ikṣu* 11.133
- Jāmbīra* 2.98, 147; 3.71; 4.70; 5.38, 53, 114, 123, 182; 6.18; 10.77
Jāmbu 5.140
Japāpuṣpa 2.111
Jayanti 3.94; 4.60, 11.55
Jayapāla 5.240
Jālinī 5.141
Jātīpuṣpa 2.111
Jiraka 3.177; 11.123, 131
Jivantikā 10.90
Jvālāmukhī 4.65
Jyotiṣmatī 5.31
- Kadalī/Kadalī Kanda* 2.83, 89, 103; 3.118; 10.91; 11.126, 133
Kalāya 9.129
Kaliṅga 10.94
Kaliṅga phala 11.127
- Kamala* 6.45
Kāmbukī (Aśvagandhā) 11.52
Kanaka 5.165; 10.84; 11.89
Kanā (Pippalī) 2.73; 11.129
Kaṅguṇī (Jyotiṣmatī) 10.71
- Aloe barbadensis* Mill
Glinus appositifolius (Linn.) A. DC (Willd)
 Jaggery
Tinospora cardifolia Miers
Balsamodendron mukul Hook-ex-stocks
Abrus precatorius Linn.
- Peucedanum graveolens* Linn.
- Adiantum lunulatum* Burm.
Curcuma longa Linn.
- Acacia catechu* Willd
Evolvulus alsinoides Linn.
Heliotropium indicum Linn.
 A virulent poison
Ferula foetida Regel
- Saccharum officinarum* Linn.
- Citrus lemon* Linn.
- Eugenia jambolana* Lam.
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis Linn.
Clerodendrum phlomidis Linn. F.
Croton tiglium Linn.
Luffa acutangula Roxb.
Jasminum grandiflorum Linn.
Cuminum cyminum Linn.
Leptadenia reticulata W. & A.
Gloriosa superba Linn.
Celastrus paniculatus Willd
- Musa sapientum* Linn.
- Pisum sativum* Linn.
Holarrhena antidysenterica Wall.
 Fruits of *Holarrhena antidysenterica* Wall.
Nelumbium speciosum Willd
Withenia somnifera Dunal
Datura stramonium Linn.
Piper longum Linn.
Celastrus peniculatus, a kind of inferior variety of paddy

Kaṅgu Dhānya 11.129
Kaṅṭārīphala 11.128, 129
Kanyā (Griha Kanyā) 5.59, 131
Kapittha 11.127
Karaṅja taila 2.132
Karavanda 10.78
Karavīra 10.84
Karīra 3.127; 10.71
Karkaṭi 11.127, 129
Karkāru 11.129
Karkotaka 2.147; 5.239; 11.127, 129
Karnikāra 7.16; 10.89
Karpuragandhī 10.88
Kataka 11.127, 129
Kaṭhillaka 2.24; 11.129

Kaṭphala 5.157
Kaṭu (marica) 5.18
Kaṭu traya 2.120

Kaṭu Kālābu 2.154
Kaṭu tumbī 11.55, 119
Kaṭu Vārtāka 10.71

Kāka Jaṅghā 11.51

Kāka mācī 3.118; 9.54
Kāka tuṅḍī 5.239, 242
Kākodumbara 9.114
Kālakūṭa 2.14
Kālī (Śyāma Trivṛit) or Kṛiṣṇa Jīraka
 11.129
Kāṇḍa Vallī 2.29
Kāravellaka 3.96, 125; 10.91, 11.125,
 127
Kārpāsa 7.11
Kāsamarda 2.22, 29; 4.41
Ketaki 4.74
Kod rava 2.65; 4.34
Kola 10.77, 80; 11.5
Koṣātakī 3.118; 11.55
Kountī (Reṇuka) 5.172
Kṛiṣṇā 5.252
Kulaṭtha 2.65, 66; 3.76; 4.36, 38, 61,
 74; 5.31; 11.125, 129

— do —

Caesalpinia crista
Aloe barbadensis Mill
Feronia elephantum Correa
Pongamia glabra Vent. oil
Corissa carandas Linn.
Nerium odorum Soland
Capparis aphylla Roth
Cucumis utilissimus Roxb.
Cucurbita pepo Linn.
Momordica dioica Roxb.
Cassia fistula Linn.
Curcuma amada Roxb.
Strychnos potatorum Linn.
Momordica charantia Linn.
Boerhaavia diffusa Linn.
Myrica negi Thumb.
Piper nigrum Linn.
Zingiber officinale Roscoe
Piper longum Linn.
Piper nigrum Linn.
Lagenaria siceraria Standl
Lagenaria vulgaris Ser.
Solanum melongena Linn. (bitter
 variety)
Peristrophe vicalyculata Nees *Lea*
aequata Linn.
Solanum nigrum Linn.
Asclepias curassavica Linn.
Ficus hispida Linn.
 A virulent poison
Curcuma carvi Linn.
Ipomoea turpenthum R.Br.
 —
Momordica dioica Roxb.

Gossypium herbaceum Linn.
Cassia occidentalis Linn.
Pandanus odoratissimus Roxb.
Pushpalum scrobiculatum
Zizyphus jujuba Linn.
Luffa cylindrica (Linn.) M. Roem
Vitex agnus-castus Linn.
Piper longum Linn.
Dolichos biflorus Linn.

<i>Kumbhī</i> 11.89	<i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.
<i>Kumbhī phala</i> 4.65	Fruits of <i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.
<i>Kumārī</i> 5.123, 240; 11.37	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Mill.
<i>Kunda puṣpa</i> 10.90	<i>Jasminum pubescens</i> Willd.
<i>Kuraṅṭa</i> 11.89	<i>Celosia argentea</i> Linn.
<i>Kusumbha</i> 4.77; 10.88; 11.55	<i>Carthamus tinctorium</i> Linn.
<i>Kuṭaja</i> 10.90	<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i> Wall.
<i>Kūṣmāṇḍa</i> 3.70, 73; 11.125, 128	<i>Benincasa cerifera</i> Savi.
<i>Khadira</i> 8.36; 10.88	<i>Acacia catechu</i> Willd.
<i>Khara Manjarī</i> 11.113	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> Linn.
<i>Kharjūra</i> 11.133	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i> Roxb.
<i>Kṣāra</i> 2.65, 87, 117, 118; 3.36, 50, 65, 119	Alkalies
<i>Kṣīriṇī</i> 11.51	<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i> Linn.
<i>Lajjālu</i> 11.53	<i>Mimosa pudica</i> Linn.
<i>Lakuca</i> 2.100, 101, 131; 4.38, 63; 5.34, 119; 8.12	<i>Artocarpus lakoocha</i> Roxb.
<i>Lavaṇa</i> 3.119	Sodium chloride
<i>Lākṣā</i> 1.15; 2.70, 143, 164; 10.88	<i>Laecifer lacca</i> (Kerr)
<i>Lāṅgalī</i> 10.84; 11.55	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> Linn.
<i>Locana (Netrabālā)</i> 11.38	—
<i>Luṅgāmbu</i> 2.83; 5.15, 16, 36	Juice obtained from <i>Citrus medica</i> Linn.
<i>Madana</i> 3.96; 4.44	<i>Randia dumetorum</i> Linn.
<i>Madhūka</i> 8.36	<i>Madhuca indica</i> J.F. Gmel
<i>Mahākālī (Kṛiṣṇa Rajikā)</i> 10.72	<i>Brassica nigra</i> Linn.
<i>Mahārājagirī</i> 5.177	Not identified
<i>Mahāraṣṭrī</i> 11.54	Not identified
<i>Maṇḍūkaparnī</i> 11.54	<i>Cantallin asiatica</i> (Linn.) (Urban)
<i>Manjīṣṭhā</i> 3.59; 10.88	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i> Linn.
<i>Marica</i> 3.33, 37; 5.18; 11.47	<i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn.
<i>Masūra</i> 11.125	<i>Ervum lens</i> Linn.
<i>Matsyākṣī</i> 2.17, 24, 29; 5.119; 11.51	<i>Alternanthera sessili</i> (Linn.) R.Br.
<i>Mayūra</i> 5.164, 177	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> Linn.
<i>Mārkava</i> 2.117; 11.46	<i>Eclipta alva</i> Hassk
<i>Māsa</i> 11.31, 125	<i>Phaseolus mungo</i> Linn.
<i>Mātuluṅga</i> 2.84, 85, 119; 3.147	<i>Citrus medica</i> Linn.
<i>Meṣa Śrīṅgī</i> 2.70, 98, 101	<i>Dolichandrone falcata</i> Seem.
<i>Mīnākṣī</i> 2.24	<i>Alternanthera sessili</i> (Linn.) R.Br.
<i>Mocā</i> 2.69	<i>Musa sapientum</i> Linn.
<i>Mocā Patra</i> 11.72	<i>Bombax malabaricum</i> DC.
<i>Moraṭa</i> 2.69	Leaf of <i>Musa sapientum</i> Linn.
<i>Mokṣaka Kṣāra</i> 2.104	Not identified
	Alkaline material obtained from <i>Maerua arenaria</i> Hook. f & th.

<i>Mṛiga Dūrvā</i> 11.53	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (Linn.) Pers.
<i>Mudga</i> 5.169; 11.124, 132	<i>Phaseolus aureus</i> Roxb.
<i>Mundikā</i> 2.42	<i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i> Linn.
<i>Muśālī</i> 2.28	<i>Curculigo orchioides</i> Gaertn
<i>Musta</i> 2.23, 29	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> Linn.
<i>Mūlaka</i> 2.42; 3.117; 11.126	<i>Raphanus sativus</i> Linn.
<i>Muṣkaka</i> 10.69	<i>Elaeodendron glaucum</i> Pers.
<i>Naḡinī Kanda</i> 10.80	Rhizome of <i>Aisaema alba</i> N.E. Brl.
<i>Nārikela</i> 11.131	<i>Cocus nucifera</i> Linn.
<i>Nāraṅga</i> 10.78	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blance
<i>Nākulī</i> 5.166	<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> Benth. Ex-Kurtz.
<i>Nāgavallī dala</i> 3.29, 30	<i>Piper betle</i> leaf
<i>Nimba</i> 5.95, 163; 10.71	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss
<i>Nimbūka</i> 2.67, 134; 5.50; 109, 220; 10.127	<i>Citrus medica</i> Var-acida
<i>Nirguṅḡī</i> 2.87; 5.51, 156, 158, 172, 197, 220; 11.3	<i>Vitex nirtundo</i> Linn.
<i>Niṣpāva</i> 11.125	<i>Dolichos lablab</i> Linn.
<i>Niśā</i> 2.69, 163; 5.156	<i>Curcuma longa</i> Linn.
<i>Nīlajyoti latā</i> 4.43	Not identified
<i>Nīlaka (Bhallātaka)</i> 10.84	<i>Semicarpus anacardium</i> Linn. F.
<i>Nīlī</i> 4.61; 10.91	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> Linn.
<i>Nirakanā (Jalapippali)</i> 3.118; 11.55	—
<i>Nyagrodha</i> 10.85	<i>Ficus bengalensis</i> Linn.
<i>Palāśa</i> 2.69; 5.161, 162; 10.69, 73, 89, 94	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Linn.) Kmtze
<i>Palāśa bija</i> 11.112	Seeds of <i>Butea monosperma</i>
<i>Paṭu</i> 2.65	Common salt
<i>Paṭola</i> 5.169; 11.123	<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i> Roxb.
<i>Pathyā</i> 2.42, 164	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.
<i>Pātālī (Pātālagaruḡī)</i> 11.54	<i>Coculus hirsutus</i> (Linn.) Diels
<i>Pippala</i> 5.162	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> Linn.
<i>Pippalī</i> 5.61	<i>Piper longum</i> Linn.
<i>Pīlu</i> 3.127	<i>Salvadora persica</i> Linn.
<i>Punarbhavā (Punarnavā)</i> 2.18, 29, 48	<i>Booerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn.
<i>Puṅkhikā (Śara Puṅkhā)</i> 11.56	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> Linn.
<i>Puṣkarabīja (Kamala)</i> 11.113	Seeds of <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.
<i>Phala Cūrṅa</i> 2.69 } <i>Phala Traya</i> 5.105 }	Powder of Triphala
	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.
	<i>Terminalia belerica</i> Roxb.
	<i>Emblica officinalis</i> Gaertn.
<i>Phaṅī Netra (Sarpākṣi)</i> 11.46	<i>Ophiorrhiza mungos</i>

- Rajani* 5.167, 226
Rakta Candana 10.88
Rakta Varga 2.129
Rakta Jambira 11.112
Raktābha 11.53
Raktāgastya 3.94
Rambhā 2.65; 11.53
Rasa Patrikā 10.78
Rasāṅkuṣā 11.53
Ravi (Arka) 3.80; 5.184
Rajikā 5.222; 10.48; 11.89, 128
Rāla 2.158
Rāmātha 5.64
Rātri (Haridrā) 5.108
Rocanā 4.62
Rudanti 4.65
- Sahā* 11.90
Saireyaka 11.52
Saktuka 10.82
Śāmpākamūla 3.34; 11.37
Śaṇa (Jute) 10.7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 19
Śāṅkhapusī 11.51
Sarja 2.164; 11.51
Sarpākṣī 11.2
Sarṣapa 11.89
Śasilatā 5.169; 8.33; 9.124
Śatāvārī 6.31
Śāli 2.21
Śālmālī 3.73
Siddhārtha 2.103; 3.118; 11.36, 47, 48, 53
Śigru 2.103; 3.118; 11.36, 48
Śikhi 11.36, 48, 51
Śikhiśikhā 11.52
Śimbikā 5.172
Sinduvāra 10.93
Sitopalā
Śītavārī 3.40
Śrīdevī (Tulasī) 11.55
Śrīphala 10.71
Snuhī/Snuhī Kṣīra 3.43; 4.66; 5.37; 10.86
Snehavarga 2.129
Somarāji 10.71
- Curcuma longa* Linn.
Pterocarpus santalinus Linn.F.
 A group of red coloured drugs
 —
Dioscorea bulbifera Linn.
Sesbania species
Musa sapientum Linn.
Croton oblongifolius Roxb.
 Not identified
Calotropis procera (Ait.) R.Br.
Brassica compestris Linn.
 Resin of *Shorea robusta* Gaertn f.
Ferula foetida Regel
Curcuma longa Linn.
 Bezoor
Cressa cretica Linn.
Capparis moonii Wight
- Barieria prionitis*
Barleria cristata Linn.
 A kind of poison
 A root of *Cassia fistula* Linn.
Crotalaria juncea Linn.
Convolvulus pluricaulis Choisy
 Resin of *Vateria indica* Linn.
Ophiorrhiza mungo Linn.
Brassica campestris Varsarsion Prain
 Not identified
Asparagus racemosus Willd
Oriza sativa Linn.
Salmalia malabarica Schott & Endl.
Brassica campestris Sarson Prain
- Moringa pterigosperma* Gaertn var
Plumbago zeylanica Linn.
 Not identified
Dolichos lablab Linn.
Vitex nirtundo Linn.
 Sugar candy
 Cold water
Ocimum sanctum Linn.
Aegle marmelos Corr.
Euphorbia neriifolia Linn. latex
- Group of oily drugs
Psoralea corylifolia Linn.
Vernonia anthelmintica Willd

<i>Śringavera</i> 2.147, 3.93	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe
<i>Śringika</i> 10.82	Aconite species
<i>Sudhā</i> 2.127	Nectar
<i>Śunthī</i> 3.114	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe
<i>Suradālī</i> 3.118; 5.142; 143; 11.53	<i>Luffa chinata</i> Roxb.
<i>Sūraṇa</i> 5.54	<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i> Blume
<i>Sūryāvarta</i> 3.105, 118; 11.56	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> Linn.
<i>Swarna puspikā</i> 4.74	<i>Cassia fistula</i> Linn.
<i>Śvetārka</i> 11.53	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (Linn.) R.Br. ex. Ait.
<i>Sauvīra</i> 3.36	An acidic liquid
<i>Śyāmā</i> 5.197	<i>Ipomoea petaloidoea</i> Choisy
<i>Tagara</i> 10.90	<i>Valeriana vallichu</i> DC.
<i>Taṇḍulīya</i> 2.20, 23, 5.61; 11.37, 123	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> Linn.
<i>Tāmbulālī</i> 2.24, 3.116	<i>Piper betle</i> Linn.
<i>Tikta tuṇḍira</i> 5.169	<i>Coccinia indica</i> W. & A.
<i>Tila</i> 3.28, 36, 37, 70; 5.201; 6.31; 10.69, 72; 11.125	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> Linn.
<i>Tilaja (taila)</i> 2.38, 170	Sesamum oil
<i>Tilaparnikā</i> 11.54	<i>Cynondropsis pentaphylla</i> DC
<i>Tilodbhava</i> 5.169	Sesamum oil
<i>Tilvaka</i> 10.85	<i>Viburnum nervosum</i> D.Don
<i>Tinduka</i> 2.32	—
<i>Tintidika</i> 10.77, 78	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> Linn.
<i>Trikatu</i> 5.40, 137	Three pungent drugs (<i>Piper longum</i> , <i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn., <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe)
<i>Triphalā</i> 2.17, 42, 69, 83, 117, 120, 158, 169; 3.26, 33, 55; 4.62; 5.102, 104, 107, 114, 117, 120, 122, 125, 135, 151, 186, 10.91; 11.31, 36, 37	Three fruits (<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz., <i>Terminalia belerica</i> Roxb., <i>Emblica officinalis</i> Gaertn.)
<i>Trīṇa</i> 9.38, 77	A type of grass
<i>Tryūṣaṇa</i> 11.26	Three pungent drugs
<i>Tumbinī</i> 10.71	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> Standl.
<i>Tumburu</i> 7.11	Fruits of <i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i> DC.
<i>Tuṣa</i> 7.11; 10.7, 10, 12, 15, 19, 59, 60, 63	Husk
<i>Uduṃbara</i> 10.85, 11.5	<i>Ficus glomerata</i> Roxb.
<i>Unmatta</i> 10.73	<i>Datura metel</i> Linn.
<i>Utpala</i> 11.52	<i>Nympaea alba</i> Linn.
<i>Uttama Kanyakā</i> 10.86	Not identified
<i>Uttara Varuṇī</i> 5.233	<i>Ligularia extense</i> N.E. Br.
<i>Vajrakanda</i> 2.69, 103; 3.118; 11.52	<i>Virginea indica</i> Kunth
<i>Vajravallī</i> 4.72; 11.52	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> Linn.

Vamśa 8.36
Vandhyā 3.118; 11.51
Varā (*Triphalā*) 2.83, 108, 5.128
Varṣābhū 5.116, 157; 11.37, 52
Vaṭa/*Vaṭamūla* 2.24, 41
Vaṭa/*Patra* 2.26
Vaṭapayasal/Kṣīra 2.25; 11.120
Vatsanābha 10.82
Vāsā 2.20, 24, 29, 48; 5.116
Vella 2.15, 73; 3.55; 5.137, 187
Venu 7.13, 17; 11.121
Vetrāgra 11.125
Vetasāmla 4.70
Vibhītaka 10.71
Viḍaṅga 2.92
Viśālā 11.89
Vaṣamuṣṭi 5.240; 10.84
Viṣatinduka 5.157
Viṣṇukrāntā 11.89
Vranaghni 11.38
Vriścikālī 11.90
Vriksāmla 10.80
Vṛiniāka 10.28; 11.128
Vyāghrāpādī 11.89
Vyoṣa 2.51, 92, 108; 3.27; 5.197
Yava 11.2
Yavakṣāra 11.38

Bambusa arundinacea Willd
Momordica dioica Roxb.
 Fruits of three drugs
Dioscorea bulbifera
Ficus bengalensis Linn. (roots)
 — do — (leaves)
 — do — (latex)
Aconitum ferex Wall.
Adhatoda vasica Nees.
Embelia ribes Burn.
Bambusa arundinacea Willd.
 Roots of *Calamus tennis* Roxb.
Garcinia pedunculata Roxb.
Terninalia velerica Roxb.
Embelia ribes Burn.
Citrullus colocynthis Schrad
Strychnos nuxvomica Linn.
Strychnos nuxvomica Linn.
Evolvulus alsinoides Linn.
Aloe barbadensis Mill.
Tragia involucrata Linn.
Garcinia indica Chois.
Solanum melongena Linn.
Flacourtia namortchi L.Herit
 Three pungent drugs
Hordeum vulgare Linn.
 Alkaline material obtained from
Hordeum vulgare Linn.

Appendix XII

Terms Indicating Weights and Measures Referred to in *Rasa Ratna Samuccaya*

<i>Akṣa</i>	11.5	A synonym of <i>Karṣa/Tolā</i>
<i>Aṇu</i>	11.1	Smallest kind of measure or weight
<i>Añjali</i>	11.7	A synonym of one <i>Kuḍava</i> and equal to 2 <i>Prasṛita</i>
<i>Armaṇa</i>	11.8	A synonym of one <i>Droṇa</i> and equal to 256 <i>Palas</i>
<i>Ādhaka</i>	11.8	<i>Ādhaka</i> is equal to 2 <i>Śubhas</i> and 4 <i>Prasthas</i>
<i>Bhāra</i>	11.9	A kind of weight/measure equal to 10040 <i>palas</i> -‘ <i>Catvāriṅśatpala Śatatulābhārah</i> ’
<i>Bilva</i>	11.6	A synonym of one <i>pala</i> /4 <i>Karṣas</i> or <i>tolas</i>
<i>Dharaṇa</i>	11.3	A kind of weight equal to 2 <i>māṣas</i>
<i>Droṇa</i>	11.9	A kind of weight or measure equal to 4 <i>Ādhakas</i> / 16 <i>Prasthas</i> /256 <i>Palas</i>
<i>Ghaṭa</i>	11.8	A synonym of <i>Droṇa</i> An earthen pot having the capacity of 256 <i>palas</i>
<i>Guñjā</i>	11.2	A kind of measure equal to six <i>yava</i> (barley grains) or 125 mg
<i>Kalā</i>	11.3	A synonym of <i>Śāṇa</i> and equal to 4 <i>māṣas</i>
<i>Karṣa</i>	11.4	A synonym of <i>Tolā</i> equal to 4 <i>Śāṇas</i> /16 <i>māṣas</i>
<i>Kavalagraha</i>	11.5	A synonym of <i>Karṣa/tolā</i>
<i>Kola</i>	11.4	A synonym of <i>Vaṭaka</i> and measuring 1/2 <i>Karṣa</i> or 2 <i>Śāṇa</i>
<i>Kuḍava</i>	11.7	A weight/measure equal to 4 <i>palas</i> or 2 <i>Prasṛitas</i>
<i>Kumbhaka</i>	11.8	A synonym of <i>Droṇa</i> equal to 16 <i>Prasthas</i>
<i>Likṣā</i>	11.1	A minute weight equal to 6 <i>truṭies</i> , 36 <i>Aṇus</i>
<i>Mānikā</i>	11.7	A kind of measure or weight equal to 2 <i>Kuḍavas</i>
<i>Māṣa/Māṣaka</i>	11.3	A kind of weight/measure equal to 2 <i>Valla</i> 6 <i>Guñjās</i>
<i>Muṣṭi</i>	11.6	A synonym of <i>Pala</i> or similar to a handful
<i>Nalvaṇa</i>	11.8	A synonym of <i>Droṇa</i>
<i>Niṣka</i>	11.3	A kind of weight/measure equal to 24 <i>guñjā</i> or 1/4th <i>Karṣa</i> and a synonym of <i>Śāṇa</i>
<i>Niṣpāva</i>	11.2	A kind of grain measuring equal to 2 <i>Guñjās</i>
<i>Pala</i>	11.6	A kind of weight/measure equal to 4 <i>Karṣas</i> or 2 or 3 <i>Śukties</i>
<i>Prakuñca</i>	11.6	A synonym of <i>pala</i>
<i>Prasṛita</i>	11.7	A kind of weight/measure equal to 2 <i>palas</i>
<i>Prastha</i>	11.8	A kind of weight/measure equal to 16 <i>palas</i> , 4 <i>Kuḍavas</i> and 2 <i>Mānikas</i>

<i>Pānitala</i>	11.5	A synonym of <i>Karṣa/Tolā</i>
<i>Pātraka</i>	11.8	A synonym of <i>Ādhaka</i> measuring 4 <i>Prasthas</i> or 64 <i>Palas</i>
<i>Rajas</i>	11.1	Fine dust particle equal to six <i>yūkas</i>
<i>Rājahasta</i>	10.53	A kind of measure equal to one and 1/4th <i>hasta</i> , i.e. 22 1/2"
<i>Sarṣapa</i>	11.2	Mustard seed equal to six <i>rajas</i> in weight
<i>Śāṇa</i>	11.3	A kind of weight equal to 4 <i>māśakas</i>
<i>Śubha</i>	11.8	A kind of weight/measure equal to two <i>prasthas</i>
<i>Sukti</i>	11.5	A kind of weight/measure equal to two <i>Karṣas</i>
<i>Suvarṇa</i>	11.5	A synonym of one <i>Karṣa</i> measuring equal to 16 <i>masakas</i>
<i>Tolā</i>	11.4	A synonym of <i>Karṣa</i> measuring equal to 16 <i>māśakas</i>
<i>Truṭi</i>	11.1	A kind of weight equal to six <i>aṇus</i> (atoms)
<i>Tulā</i>	11.9	A kind of weight/measure equal to 100 <i>Palas</i>
<i>Udumbara</i>	11.5	A synonym of <i>Karṣa</i>
<i>Unmāna</i>	11.8	A synonym of <i>Droṇa</i>
<i>Valla</i>	11.3	A kind of weight/measure equal to 2 or 3 <i>Guñjās</i>
<i>Vaṣaka</i>	11.4	A synonym of <i>Kola</i> equal to 2 <i>Niṣkas</i>
<i>Viḍālapadaka</i>	11.3	A synonym of <i>Karṣa</i>
<i>Yava</i>	11.2	Barley grain equal to 6 mustard seeds in weight
<i>Yūkā</i>	11.1	A kind of weight equal to six <i>likṣā</i> (louse)

